

# Yellow River Marsh Aquatic Preserve

## SEACAR Water Quality Analysis

Last compiled on 30 September, 2025

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# Indicators

## Nutrients

### Total Nitrogen - Discrete

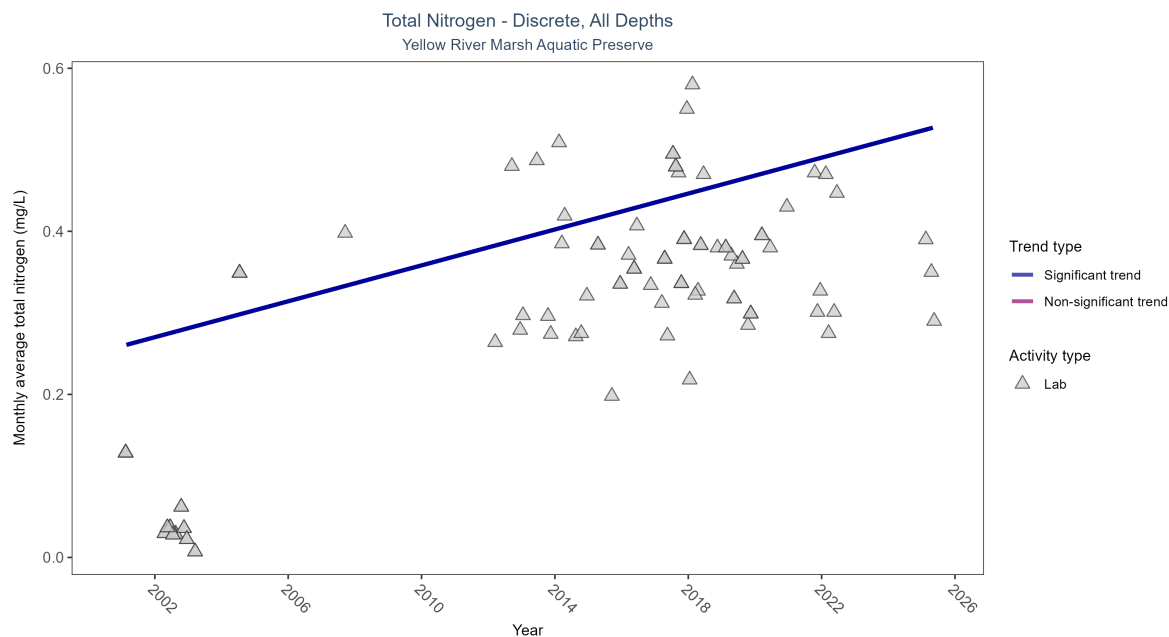


Figure 1: Scatter plot of monthly average total nitrogen over time. If the time series included ten or more years of discrete observations, a significant (blue) or non-significant (magenta) trend line is also shown. Only nitrogen values obtained from laboratory analyses (triangles) are included in the plot.

Table 1: Seasonal Kendall-Tau Results for - Total Nitrogen

| Activity Type | Statistical Trend              | Sample Count | Years with Data | Period of Record | Median Result Value | Tau    | Sen Intercept | Sen Slope | P      |
|---------------|--------------------------------|--------------|-----------------|------------------|---------------------|--------|---------------|-----------|--------|
| Lab           | Significantly increasing trend | 109          | 17              | 2001 - 2025      | 0.322               | 0.2395 | 0.25912       | 0.01101   | 0.0281 |

Monthly average total nitrogen increased by 0.01 mg/L per year.

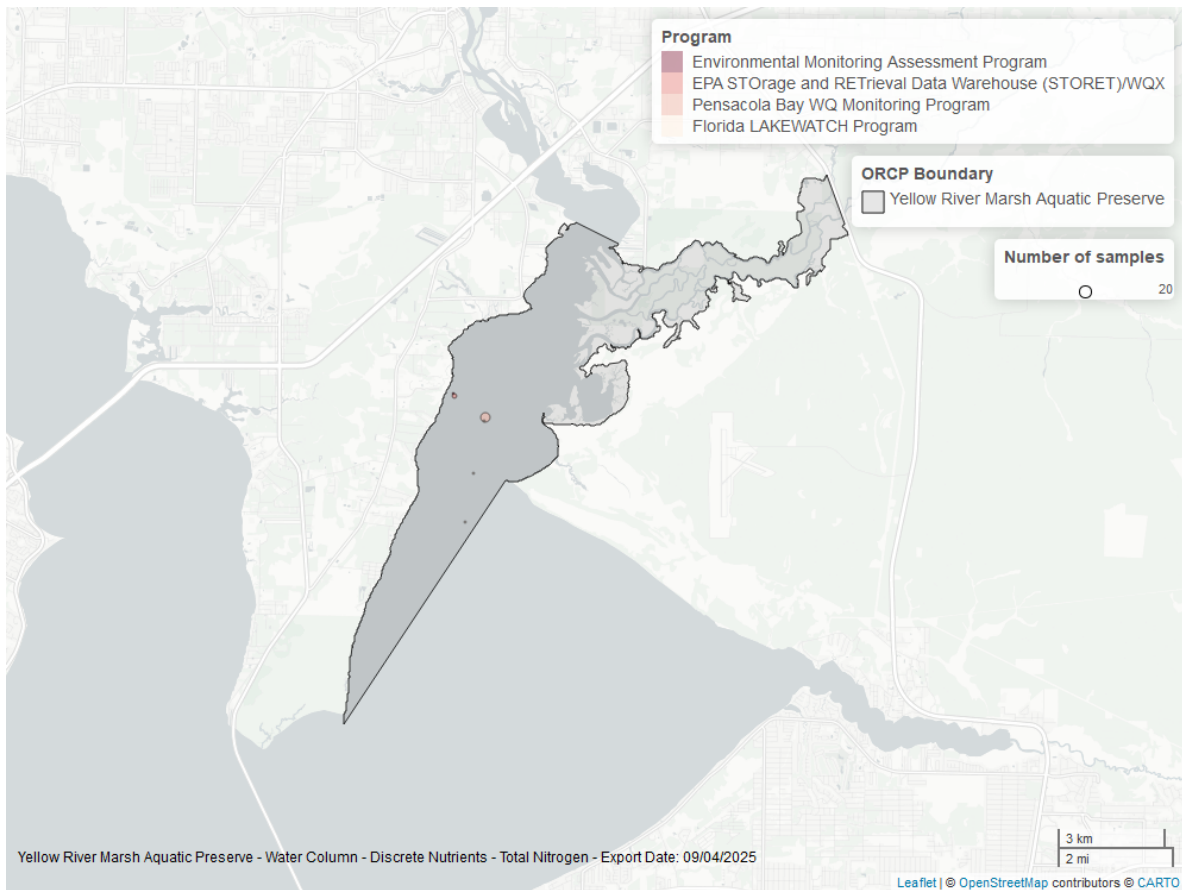


Figure 2: Map showing location of discrete water quality sampling locations within the boundaries of *Yellow River Marsh Aquatic Preserve*. The bubble size on the maps above reflect the amount of data available at each sampling site.

## Total Phosphorus - Discrete

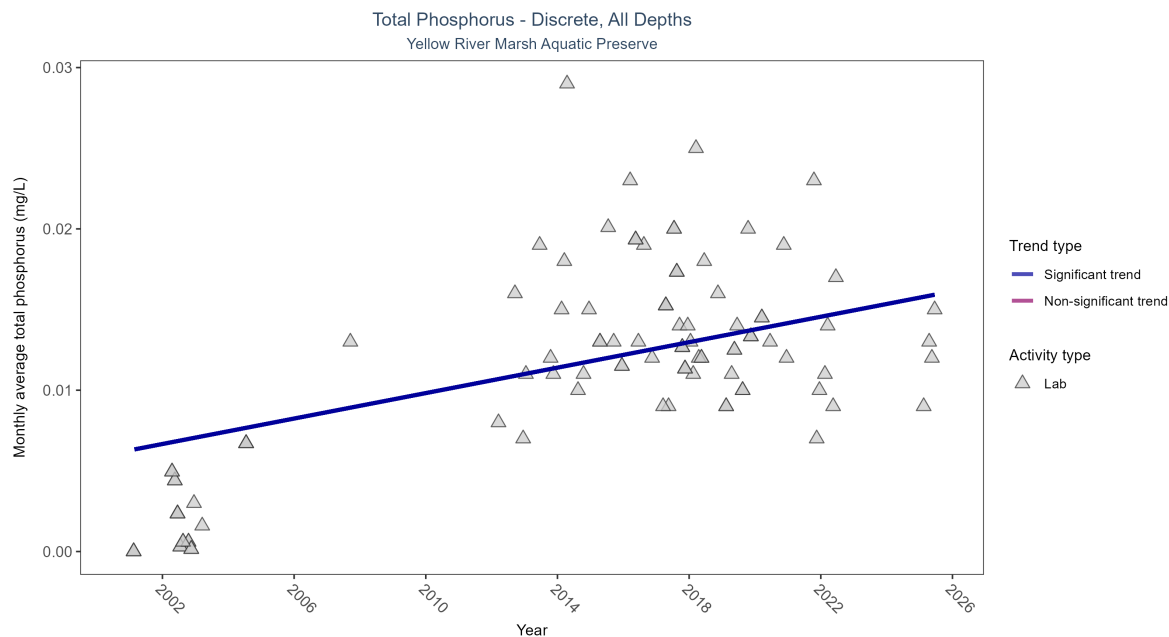


Figure 3: Scatter plot of monthly average total phosphorus over time. If the time series included ten or more years of discrete observations, a significant (blue) or non-significant (magenta) trend line is also shown. Only phosphorus values obtained from laboratory analyses (triangles) are included in the plot.

Table 2: Seasonal Kendall-Tau Results for - Total Phosphorus

| Activity Type | Statistical Trend              | Sample Count | Years with Data | Period of Record | Median Result Value | Tau     | Sen Intercept | Sen Slope | P      |
|---------------|--------------------------------|--------------|-----------------|------------------|---------------------|---------|---------------|-----------|--------|
| Lab           | Significantly increasing trend | 107          | 17              | 2001 - 2025      | 0.012               | 0.27143 | 0.00627       | 0.00039   | 0.0186 |

Monthly average total phosphorus increased by less than 0.01 mg/L per year.

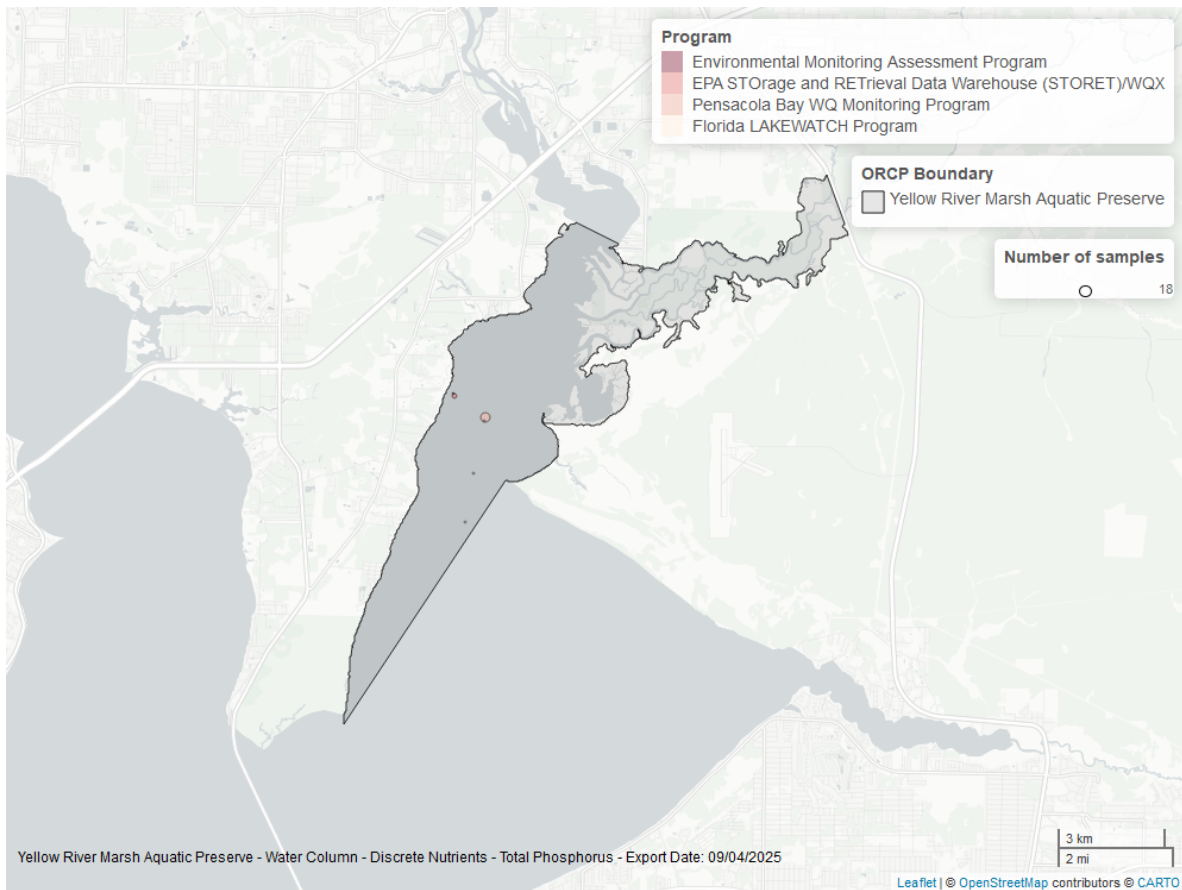


Figure 4: Map showing location of discrete water quality sampling locations within the boundaries of *Yellow River Marsh Aquatic Preserve*. The bubble size on the maps above reflect the amount of data available at each sampling site.

## Water Quality

### Dissolved Oxygen - Discrete

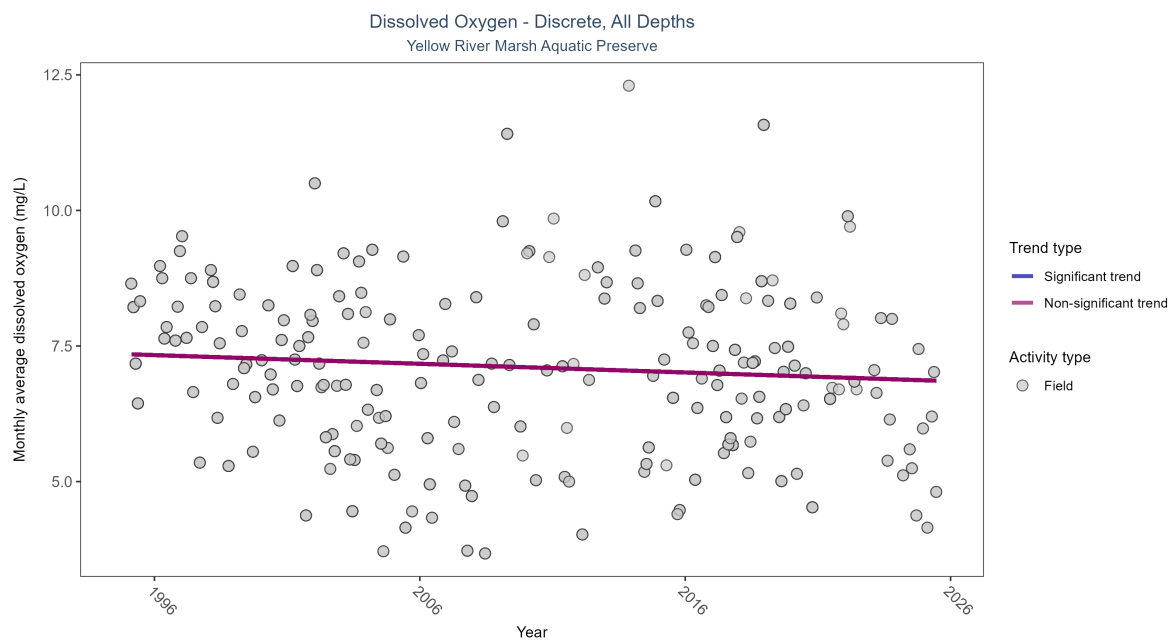


Figure 5: Scatter plot of monthly average dissolved oxygen over time. If the time series included ten or more years of discrete observations, a significant (blue) or non-significant (magenta) trend line is also shown. Only dissolved oxygen values measured in the field (circles) are included in the plot.

Table 3: Seasonal Kendall-Tau Results for - Dissolved Oxygen

| Activity Type | Statistical Trend    | Sample Count | Years with Data | Period of Record | Median Result Value | Tau      | Sen Intercept | Sen Slope | P      |
|---------------|----------------------|--------------|-----------------|------------------|---------------------|----------|---------------|-----------|--------|
| Field         | No significant trend | 1119         | 31              | 1995 - 2025      | 7.2                 | -0.04825 | 7.34801       | -0.016    | 0.1392 |

Dissolved oxygen showed no detectable trend between 1995 and 2025.

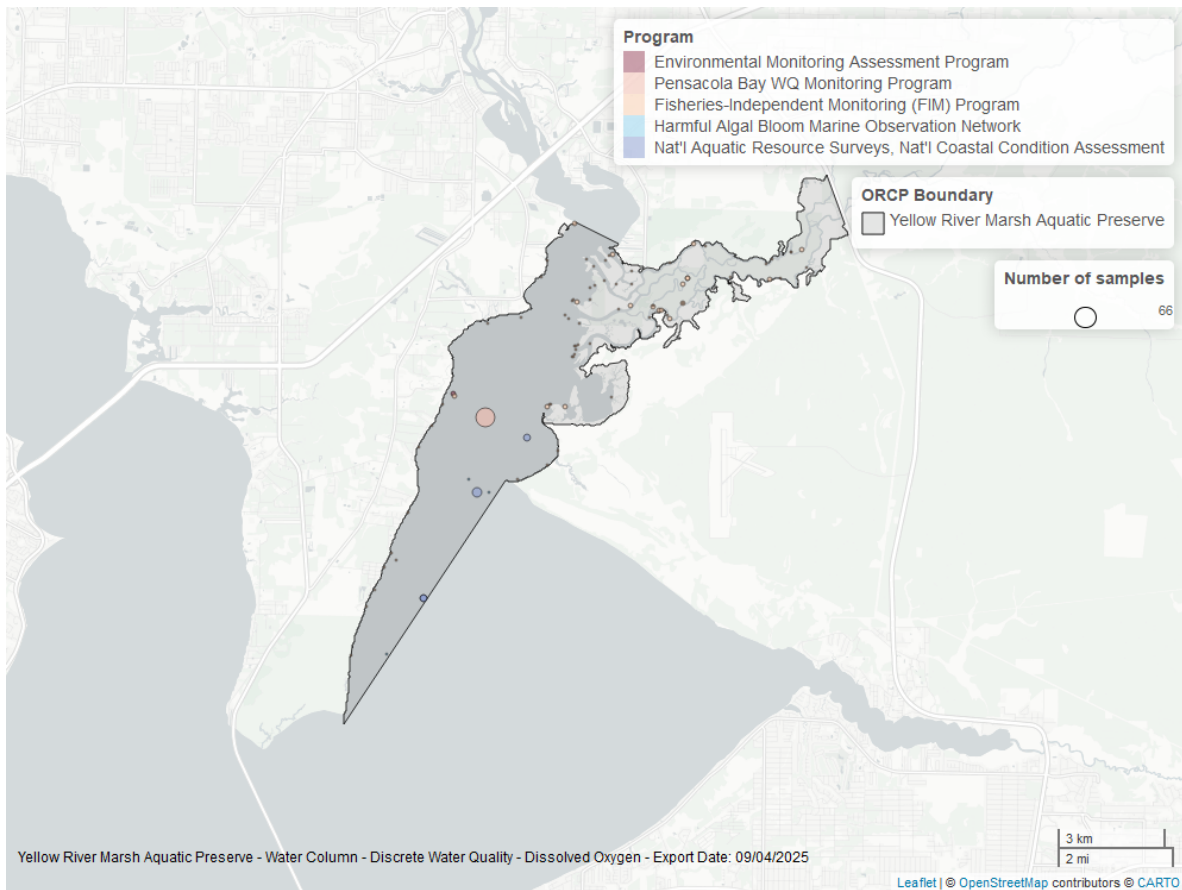


Figure 6: Map showing location of discrete water quality sampling locations within the boundaries of *Yellow River Marsh Aquatic Preserve*. The bubble size on the maps above reflect the amount of data available at each sampling site.

## Dissolved Oxygen - Continuous

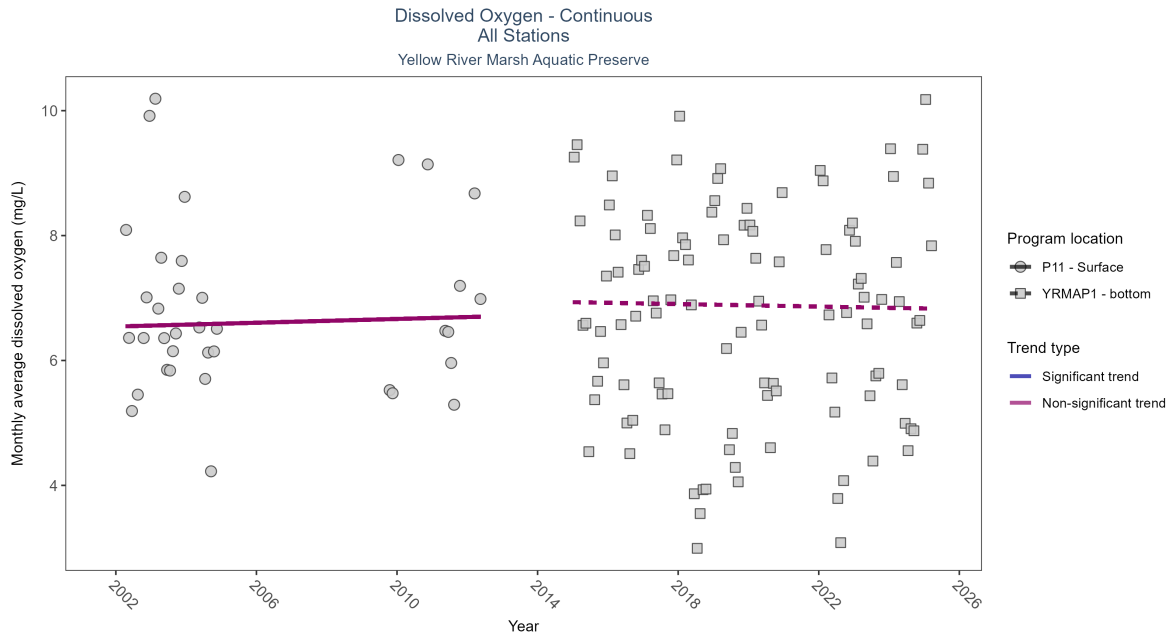


Figure 7: Scatter plot of monthly average dissolved oxygen over time at continuously monitored program locations. Each location is analyzed separately, with significant (blue) or non-significant (magenta) trend lines shown for time series that included five or more years of observations.

Table 4: Seasonal Kendall-Tau Results - Dissolved Oxygen

| Program Location | Statistical Trend    | Sample Count | Years with Data | Period of Record | Median Result Value | Tau   | Sen Intercept | Sen Slope | P      |
|------------------|----------------------|--------------|-----------------|------------------|---------------------|-------|---------------|-----------|--------|
| YRMAP1           | No significant trend | 267617       | 10              | 2015 - 2025      | 7.00                | -0.04 | 6.93          | -0.01     | 0.4884 |
| P11              | No significant trend | 131          | 7               | 2002 - 2012      | 6.37                | 0.04  | 6.54          | 0.02      | 0.4884 |

No detectable change in monthly average dissolved oxygen was observed at two locations.

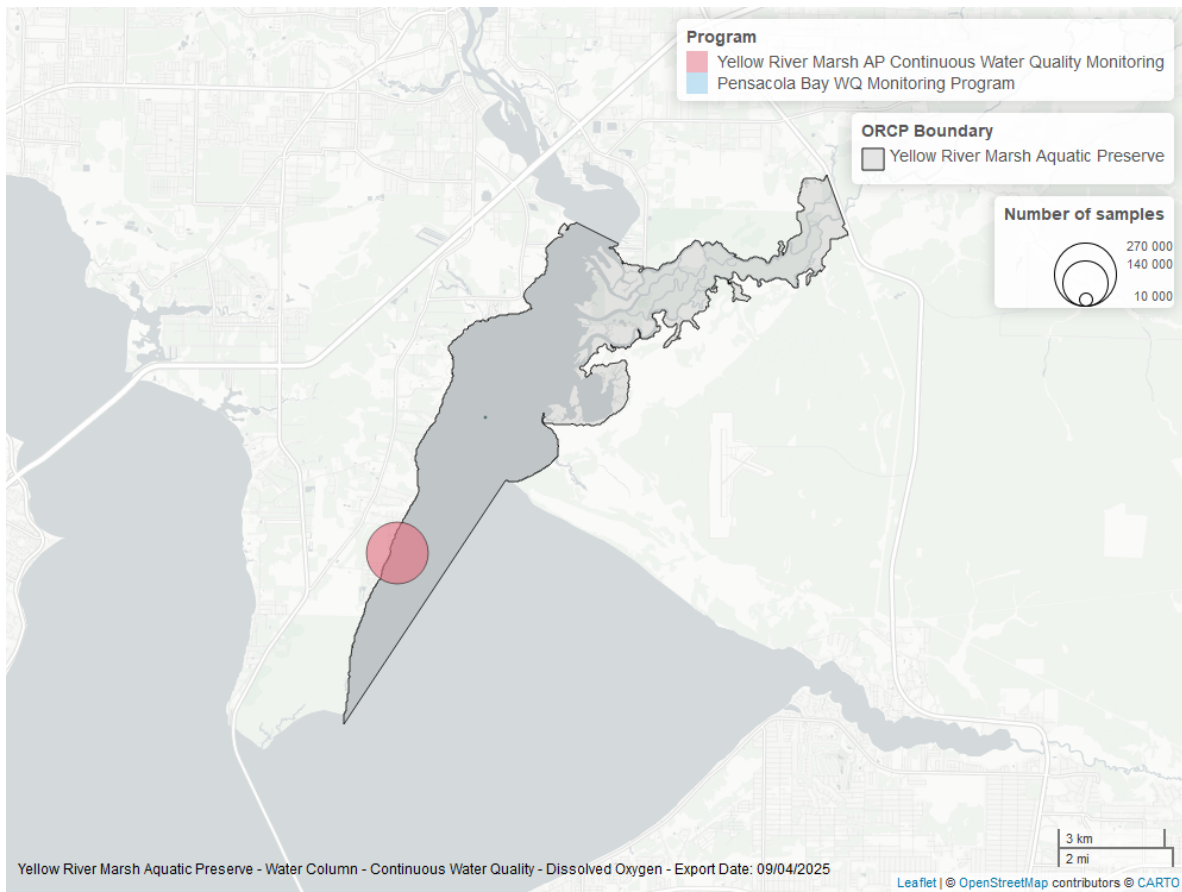


Figure 8: Map showing location of dissolved oxygen continuous water quality sampling locations within the boundaries of *Yellow River Marsh Aquatic Preserve*. The bubble size on the maps above reflect the amount of data available at each sampling site.

## Dissolved Oxygen Saturation - Discrete

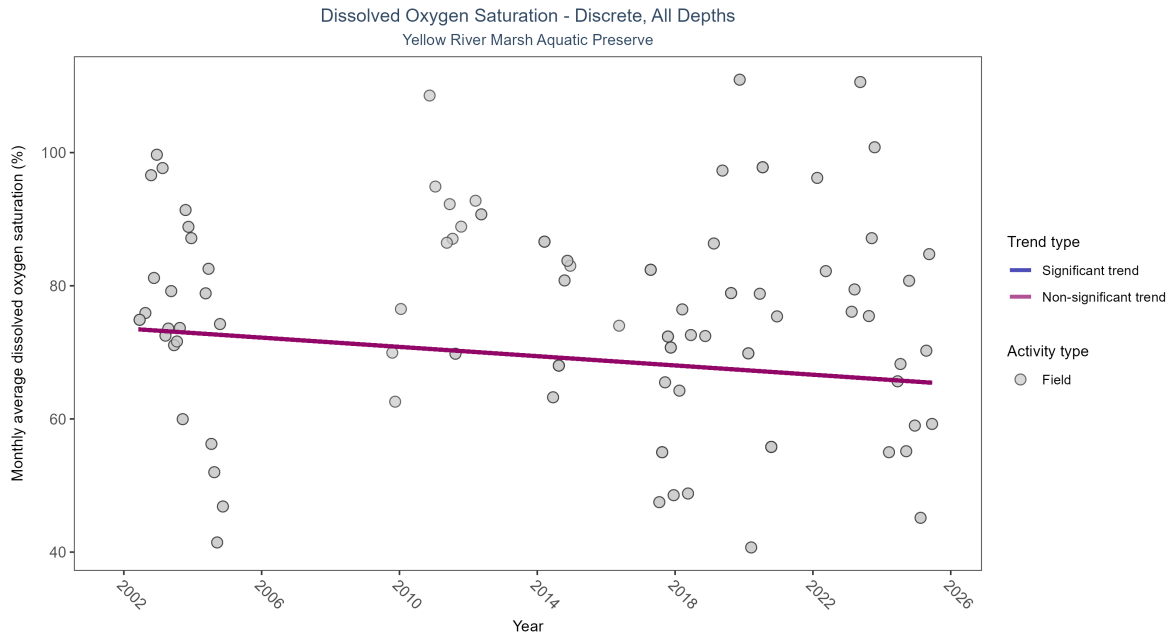


Figure 9: Scatter plot of monthly average dissolved oxygen saturation over time. If the time series included ten or more years of discrete observations, a significant (blue) or non-significant (magenta) trend line is also shown. Only dissolved oxygen saturation values measured in the field (circles) are included in the plot.

Table 5: Seasonal Kendall-Tau Results for - Dissolved Oxygen Saturation

| Activity Type | Statistical Trend    | Sample Count | Years with Data | Period of Record | Median Result Value | Tau     | Sen Intercept | Sen Slope | P      |
|---------------|----------------------|--------------|-----------------|------------------|---------------------|---------|---------------|-----------|--------|
| Field         | No significant trend | 183          | 17              | 2002 - 2025      | 75.6                | -0.0935 | 73.60381      | -0.34809  | 0.3327 |

Dissolved oxygen saturation showed no detectable trend between 2002 and 2025.

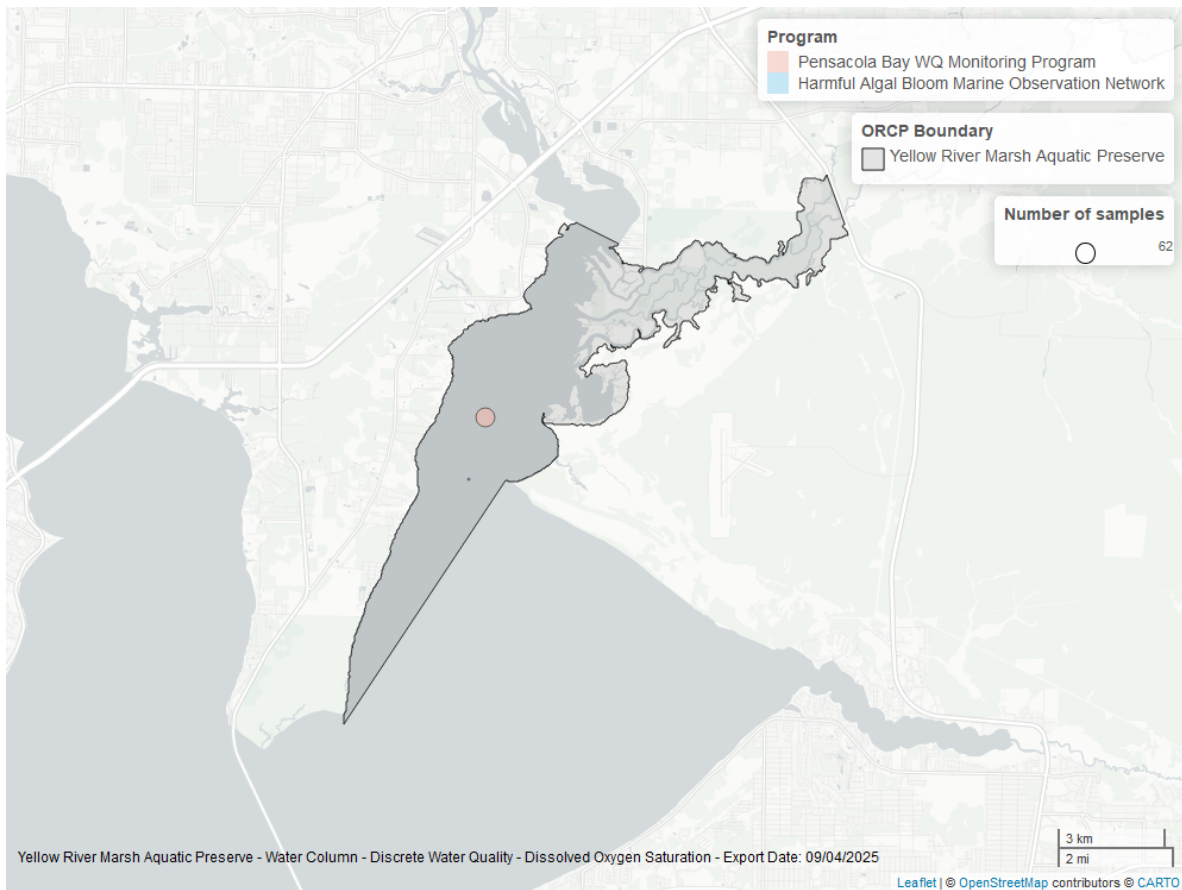


Figure 10: Map showing location of discrete water quality sampling locations within the boundaries of *Yellow River Marsh Aquatic Preserve*. The bubble size on the maps above reflect the amount of data available at each sampling site.

## Dissolved Oxygen Saturation - Continuous

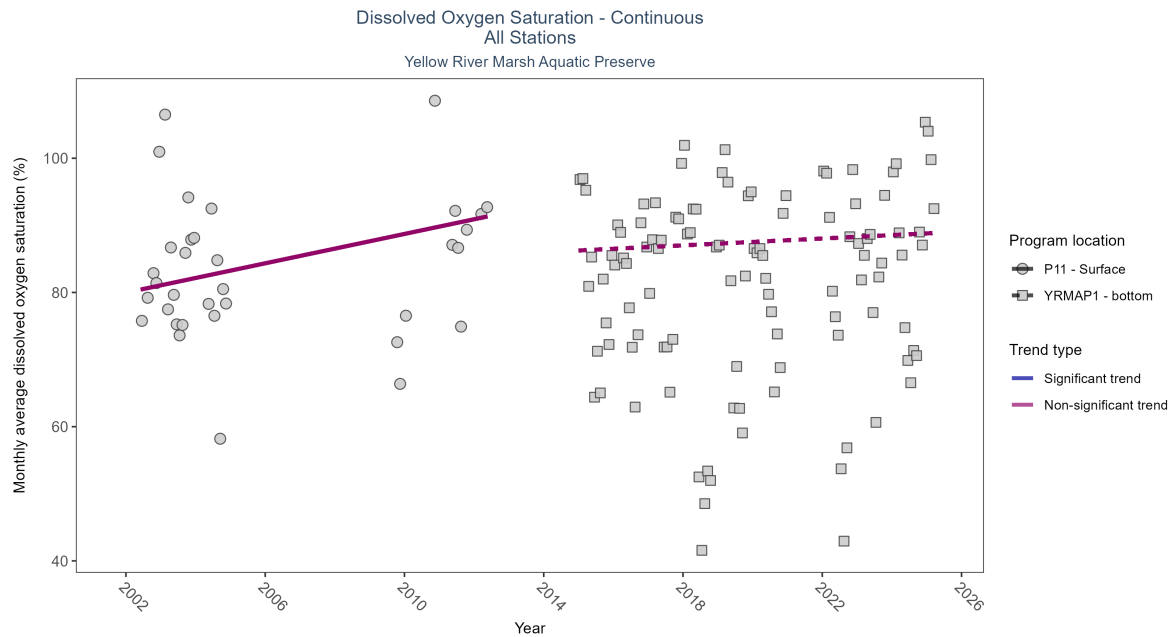


Figure 11: Scatter plot of monthly average dissolved oxygen saturation over time at continuously monitored program locations. Each location is analyzed separately, with significant (blue) or non-significant (magenta) trend lines shown for time series that included five or more years of observations.

Table 6: Seasonal Kendall-Tau Results - Dissolved Oxygen Saturation

| Program Location | Statistical Trend    | Sample Count | Years with Data | Period of Record | Median Result Value | Tau  | Sen Intercept | Sen Slope | P      |
|------------------|----------------------|--------------|-----------------|------------------|---------------------|------|---------------|-----------|--------|
| YRMAP1           | No significant trend | 273885       | 10              | 2015 - 2025      | 87.50               | 0.08 | 86.25         | 0.25      | 0.326  |
| P11              | No significant trend | 126          | 7               | 2002 - 2012      | 79.93               | 0.09 | 79.97         | 1.09      | 0.7119 |

No detectable change in monthly average dissolved oxygen saturation was observed at two locations.

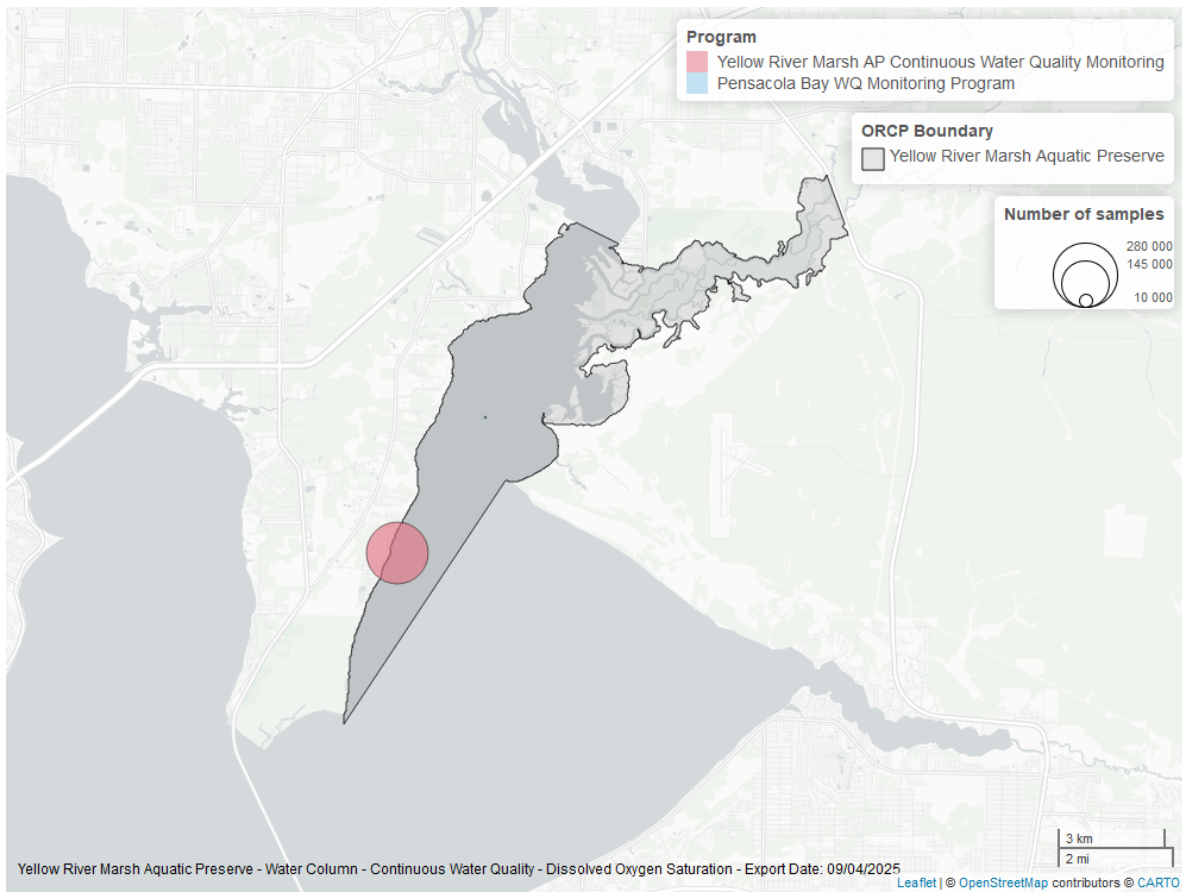


Figure 12: Map showing location of dissolved oxygen saturation continuous water quality sampling locations within the boundaries of *Yellow River Marsh Aquatic Preserve*. The bubble size on the maps above reflect the amount of data available at each sampling site.

## Salinity - Discrete

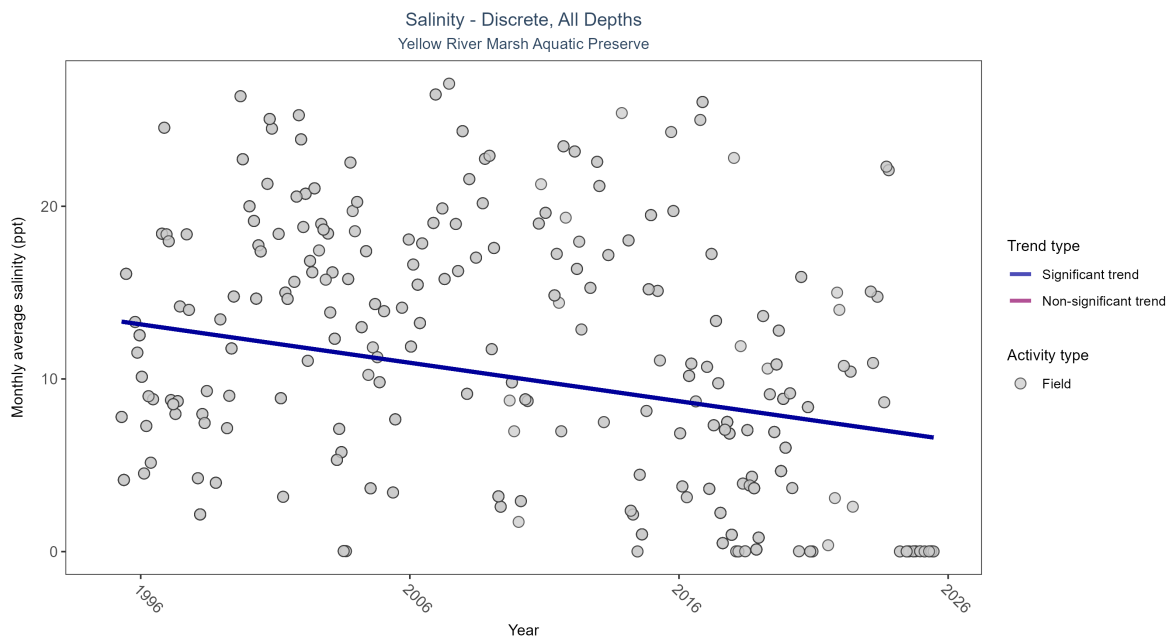


Figure 13: Scatter plot of monthly average salinity over time. If the time series included ten or more years of discrete observations, significant (blue) or non-significant (magenta) trend lines are also shown. Discrete salinity values derived from grab samples analyzed in the field (circles) or the laboratory (triangles) are both included in the plot.

Table 7: Seasonal Kendall-Tau Results for - Salinity

| Activity Type | Statistical Trend              | Sample Count | Years with Data | Period of Record | Median Result Value | Tau      | Sen Intercept | Sen Slope | P      |
|---------------|--------------------------------|--------------|-----------------|------------------|---------------------|----------|---------------|-----------|--------|
| All           | Significantly decreasing trend | 1252         | 31              | 1995 - 2025      | 11                  | -0.15102 | 13.38403      | -0.2225   | 0.0011 |

Monthly average salinity decreased by 0.22 ppt per year.

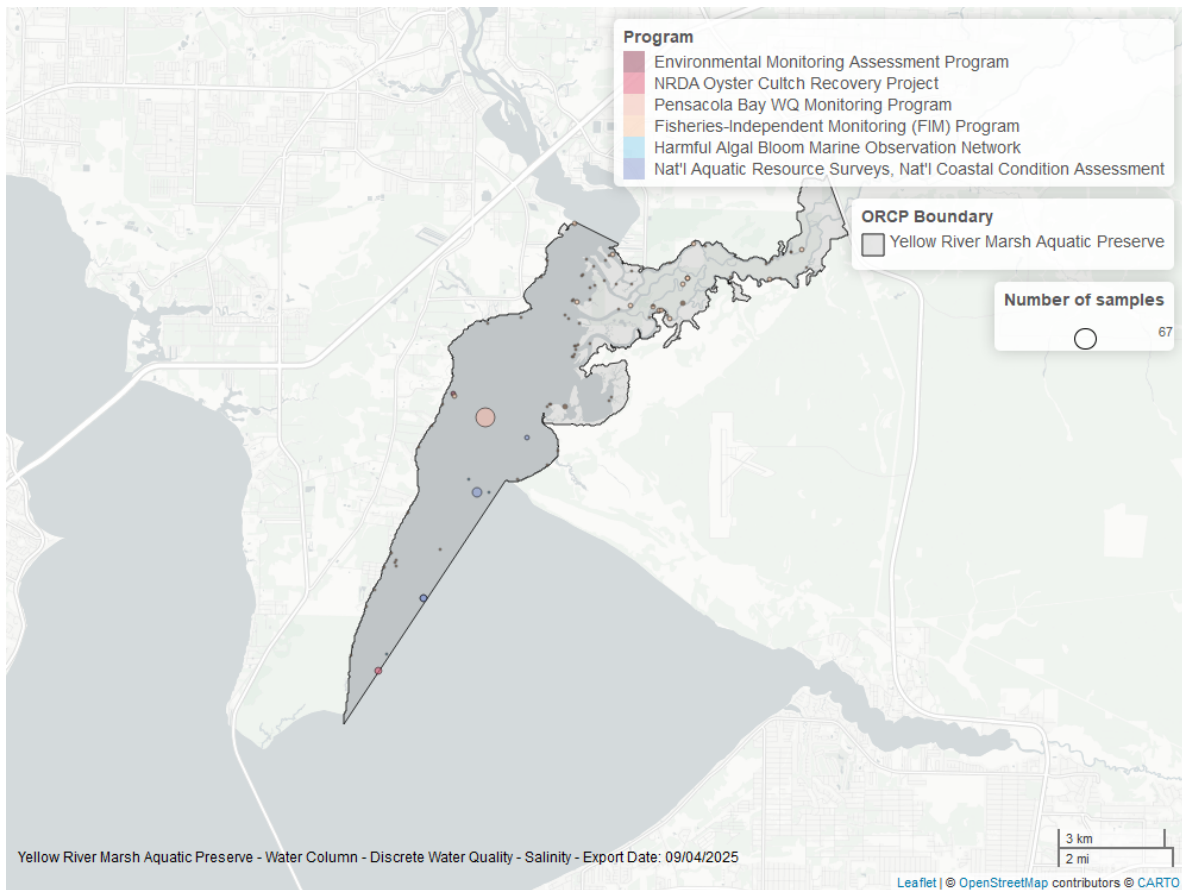


Figure 14: Map showing location of discrete water quality sampling locations within the boundaries of *Yellow River Marsh Aquatic Preserve*. The bubble size on the maps above reflect the amount of data available at each sampling site.

## Salinity - Continuous

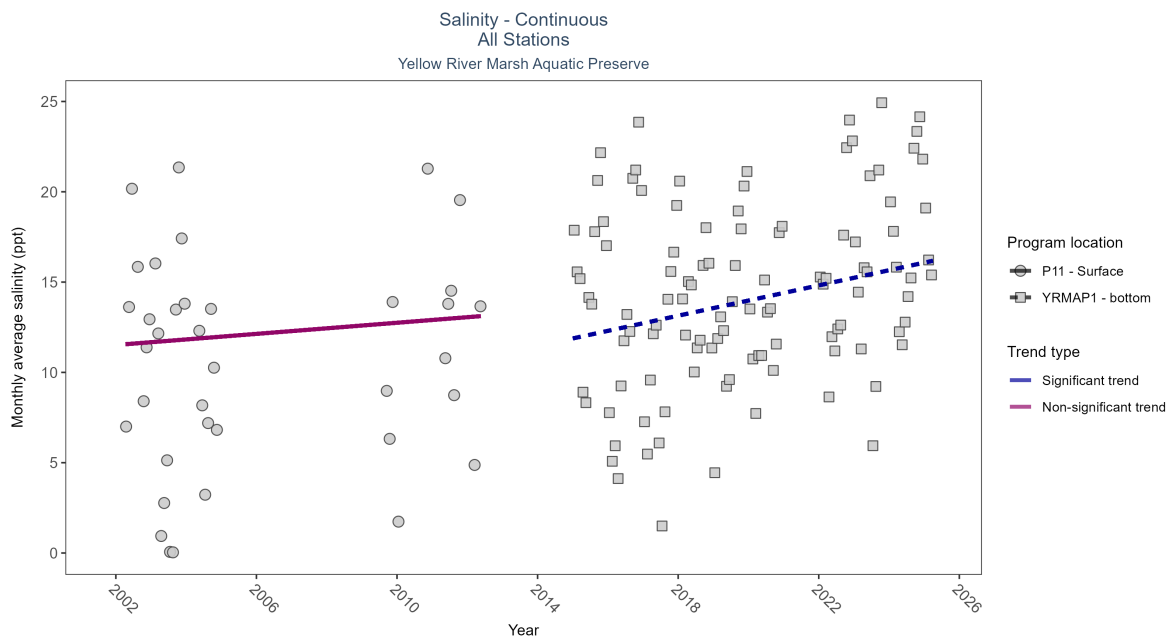


Figure 15: Scatter plot of monthly average salinity over time at continuously monitored program locations. Each location is analyzed separately, with significant (blue) or non-significant (magenta) trend lines shown for time series that included five or more years of observations.

Table 8: Seasonal Kendall-Tau Results - Salinity

| Program Location | Statistical Trend              | Sample Count | Years with Data | Period of Record | Median Result Value | Tau  | Sen Intercept | Sen Slope | P      |
|------------------|--------------------------------|--------------|-----------------|------------------|---------------------|------|---------------|-----------|--------|
| YRMAP1           | Significantly increasing trend | 284295       | 10              | 2015 - 2025      | 14.60               | 0.28 | 11.88         | 0.42      | 3e-04  |
| P11              | No significant trend           | 136          | 7               | 2002 - 2012      | 10.05               | 0.06 | 11.52         | 0.15      | 0.6499 |

At one program location, monthly average salinity increased by 0.42 ppt per year. No detectable change in monthly average salinity was observed at one location.

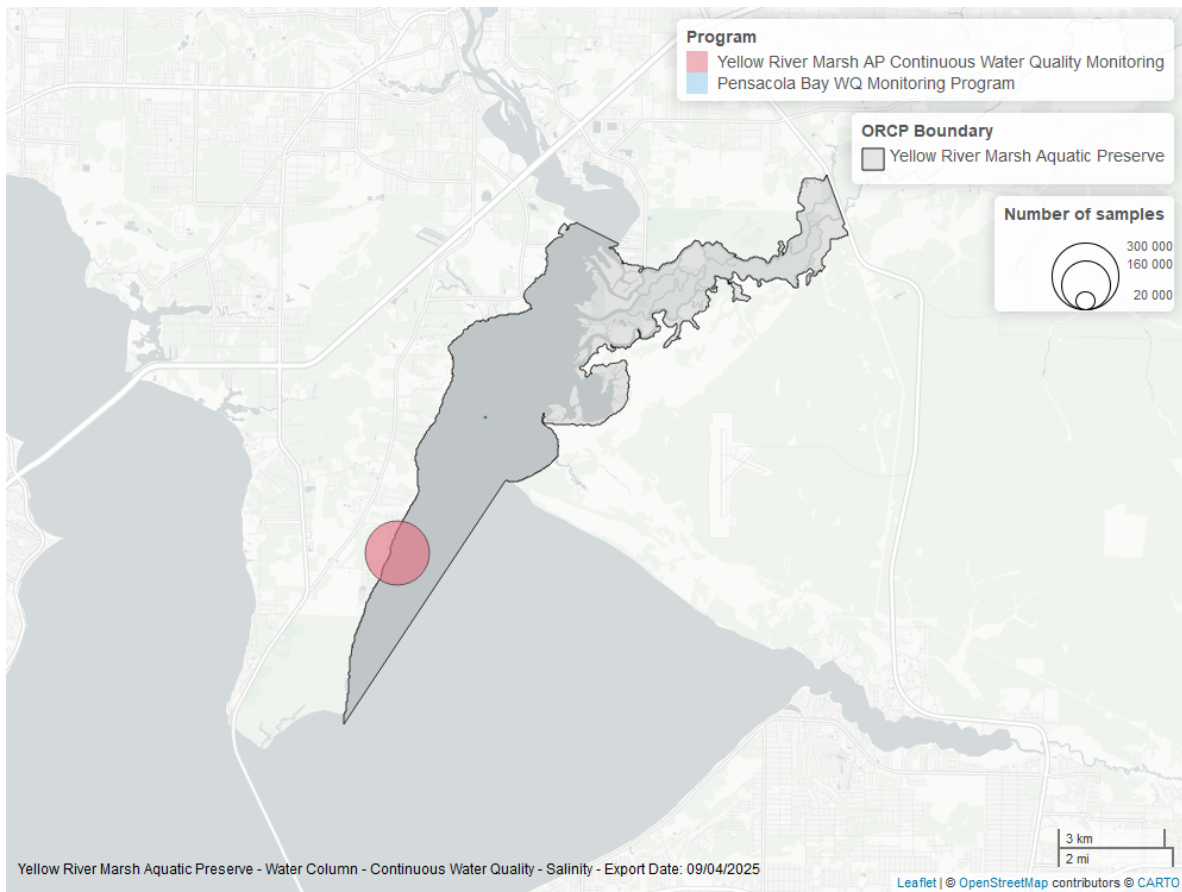


Figure 16: Map showing location of salinity continuous water quality sampling locations within the boundaries of *Yellow River Marsh Aquatic Preserve*. The bubble size on the maps above reflect the amount of data available at each sampling site.

## Water Temperature - Discrete

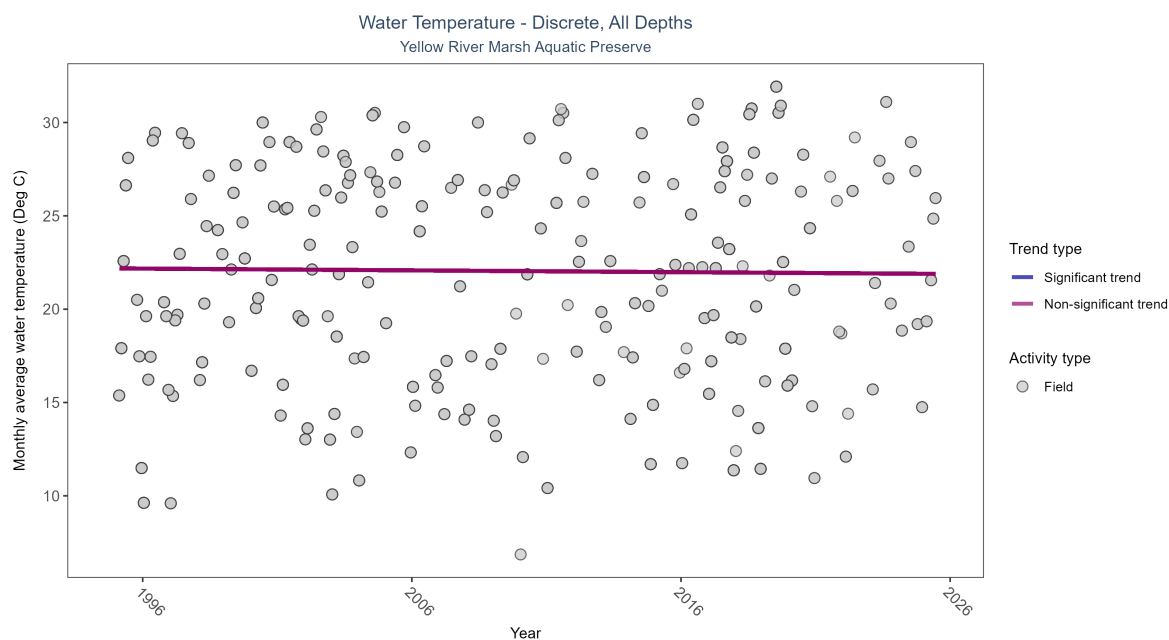


Figure 17: Scatter plot of monthly average water temperature over time. If the time series included ten or more years of discrete observations, a significant (blue) or non-significant (magenta) trend line is also shown. Only water temperature measurements taken in the field (circles) are included in the plot.

Table 9: Seasonal Kendall-Tau Results for - Water Temperature

| Activity Type | Statistical Trend    | Sample Count | Years with Data | Period of Record | Median Result Value | Tau     | Sen Intercept | Sen Slope | P      |
|---------------|----------------------|--------------|-----------------|------------------|---------------------|---------|---------------|-----------|--------|
| Field         | No significant trend | 1245         | 31              | 1995 - 2025      | 22                  | -0.0128 | 22.18306      | -0.00955  | 0.6147 |

Water temperature showed no detectable trend between 1995 and 2025.

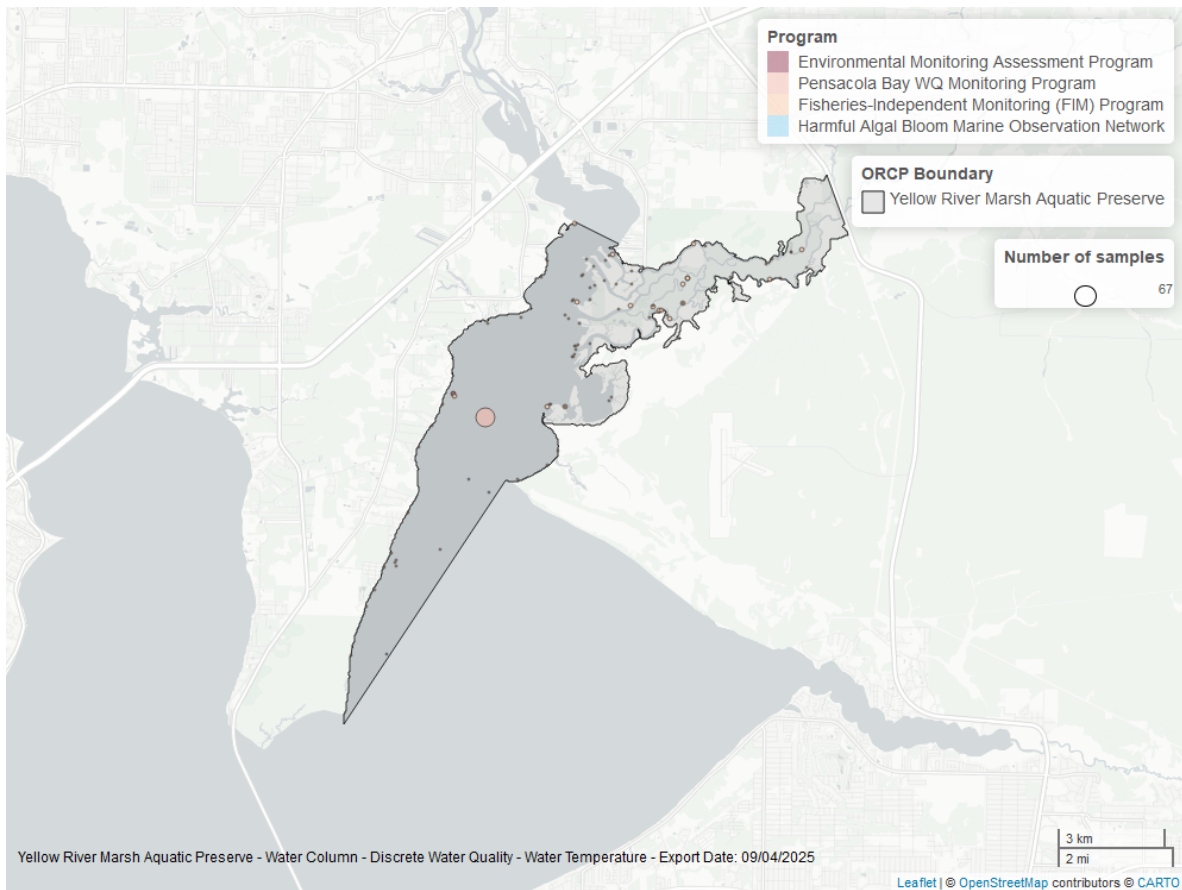


Figure 18: Map showing location of discrete water quality sampling locations within the boundaries of *Yellow River Marsh Aquatic Preserve*. The bubble size on the maps above reflect the amount of data available at each sampling site.

## Water Temperature - Continuous

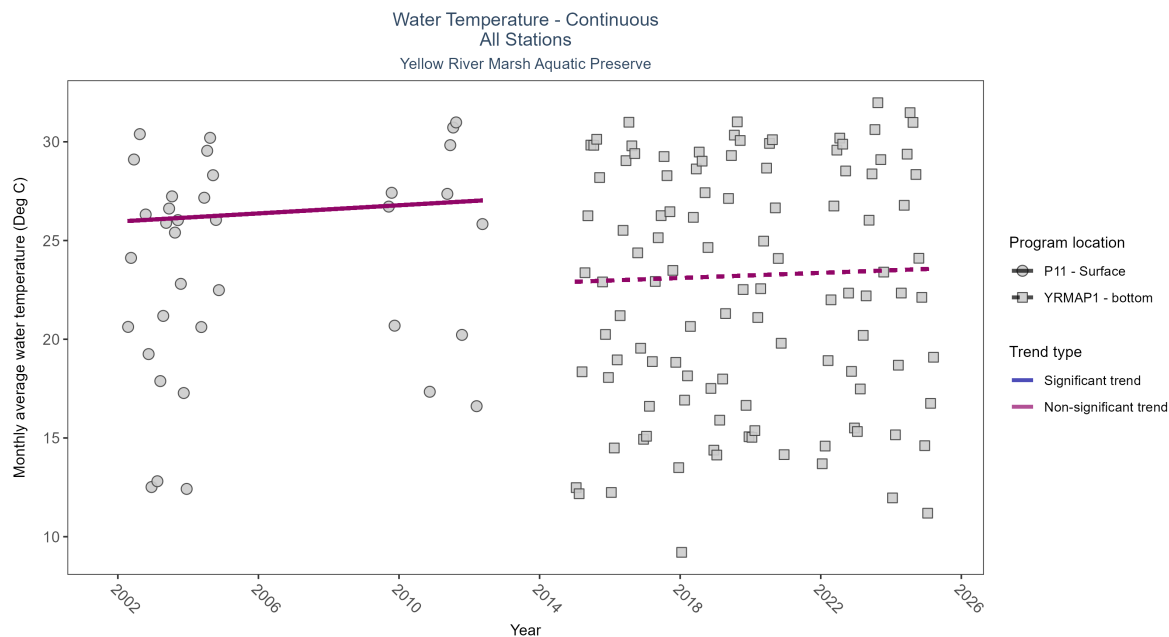


Figure 19: Scatter plot of monthly average water temperature over time at continuously monitored program locations. Each location is analyzed separately, with significant (blue) or non-significant (magenta) trend lines shown for time series that included five or more years of observations.

Table 10: Seasonal Kendall-Tau Results - Water Temperature

| Program Location | Statistical Trend    | Sample Count | Years with Data | Period of Record | Median Result Value | Tau  | Sen Intercept | Sen Slope | P      |
|------------------|----------------------|--------------|-----------------|------------------|---------------------|------|---------------|-----------|--------|
| YRMAP1           | No significant trend | 309064       | 10              | 2015 - 2025      | 22.80               | 0.11 | 22.91         | 0.06      | 0.1403 |
| P11              | No significant trend | 136          | 7               | 2002 - 2012      | 26.22               | 0.13 | 25.96         | 0.10      | 0.496  |

No detectable change in monthly average water temperature was observed at two locations.

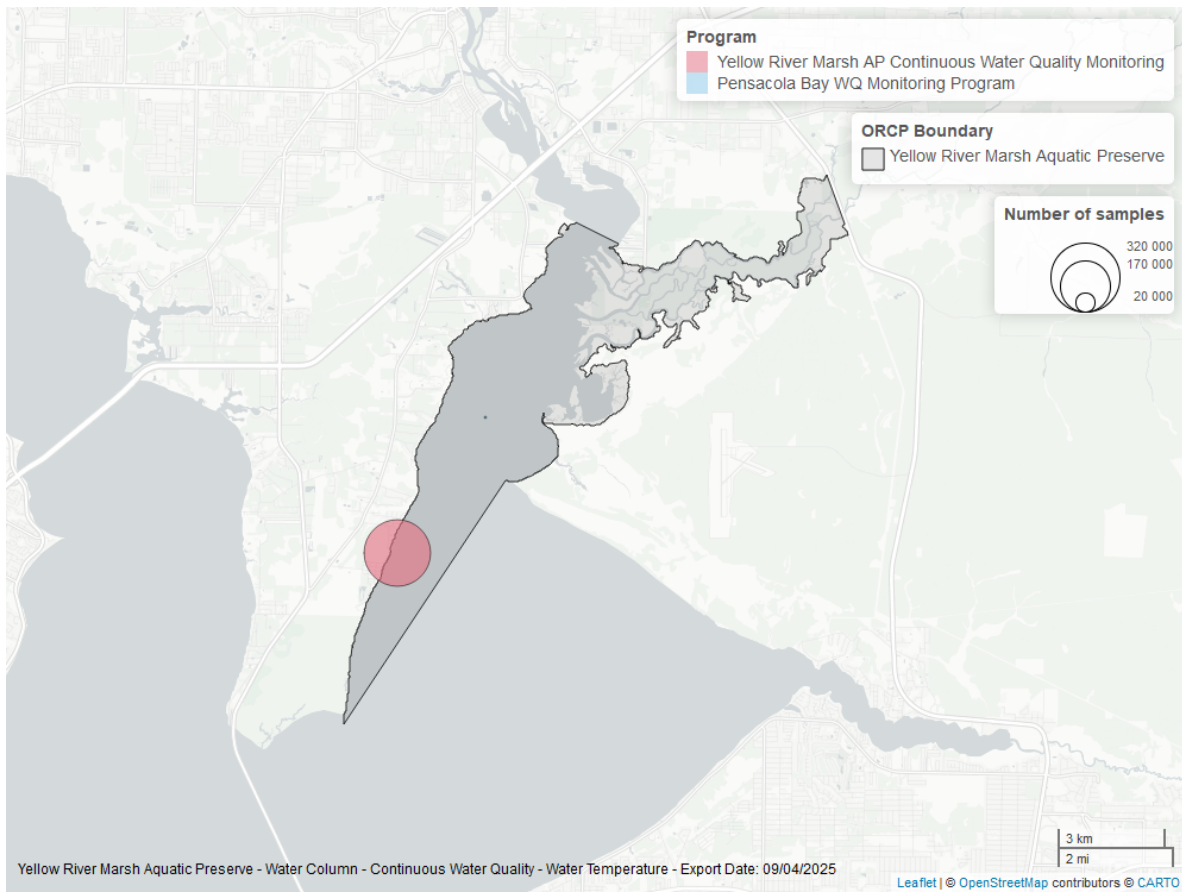


Figure 20: Map showing location of water temperature continuous water quality sampling locations within the boundaries of *Yellow River Marsh Aquatic Preserve*. The bubble size on the maps above reflect the amount of data available at each sampling site.

## pH - Discrete

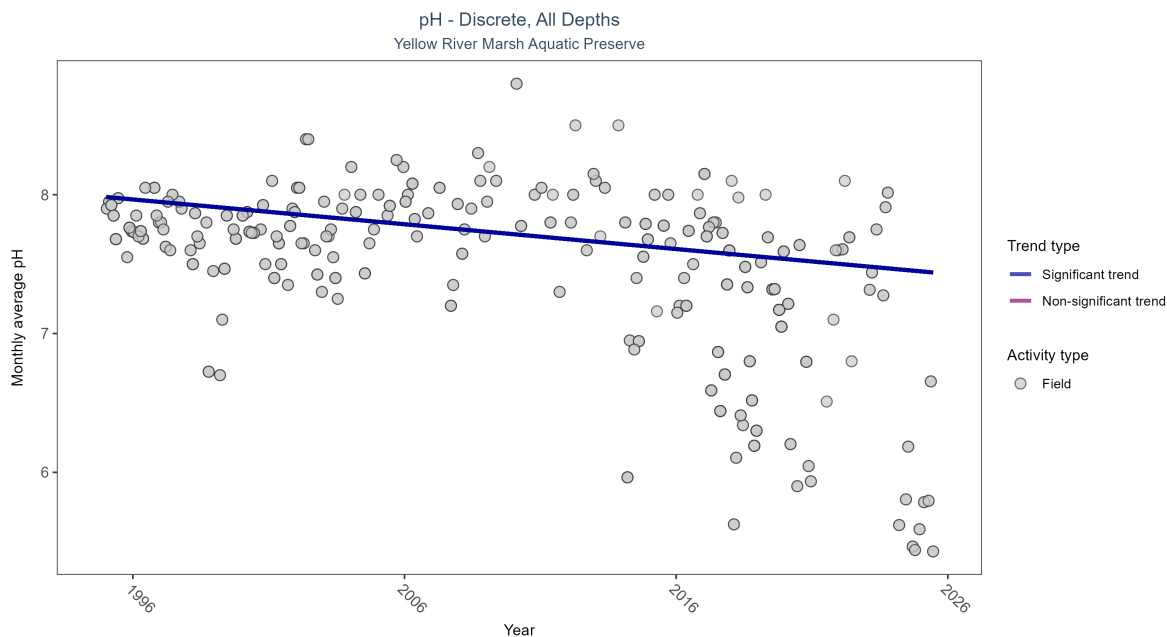


Figure 21: Scatter plot of monthly average pH over time. If the time series included ten or more years of discrete observations, a significant (blue) or non-significant (magenta) trend line is also shown. Only pH values measured in the field (circles) are included in the plot.

Table 11: Seasonal Kendall-Tau Results for - pH

| Activity Type | Statistical Trend              | Sample Count | Years with Data | Period of Record | Median Result Value | Tau      | Sen Intercept | Sen Slope | P |
|---------------|--------------------------------|--------------|-----------------|------------------|---------------------|----------|---------------|-----------|---|
| Field         | Significantly decreasing trend | 751          | 31              | 1995 - 2025      | 7.64                | -0.20867 | 7.98375       | -0.01786  | 0 |

Monthly average pH decreased by 0.02 pH units per year.

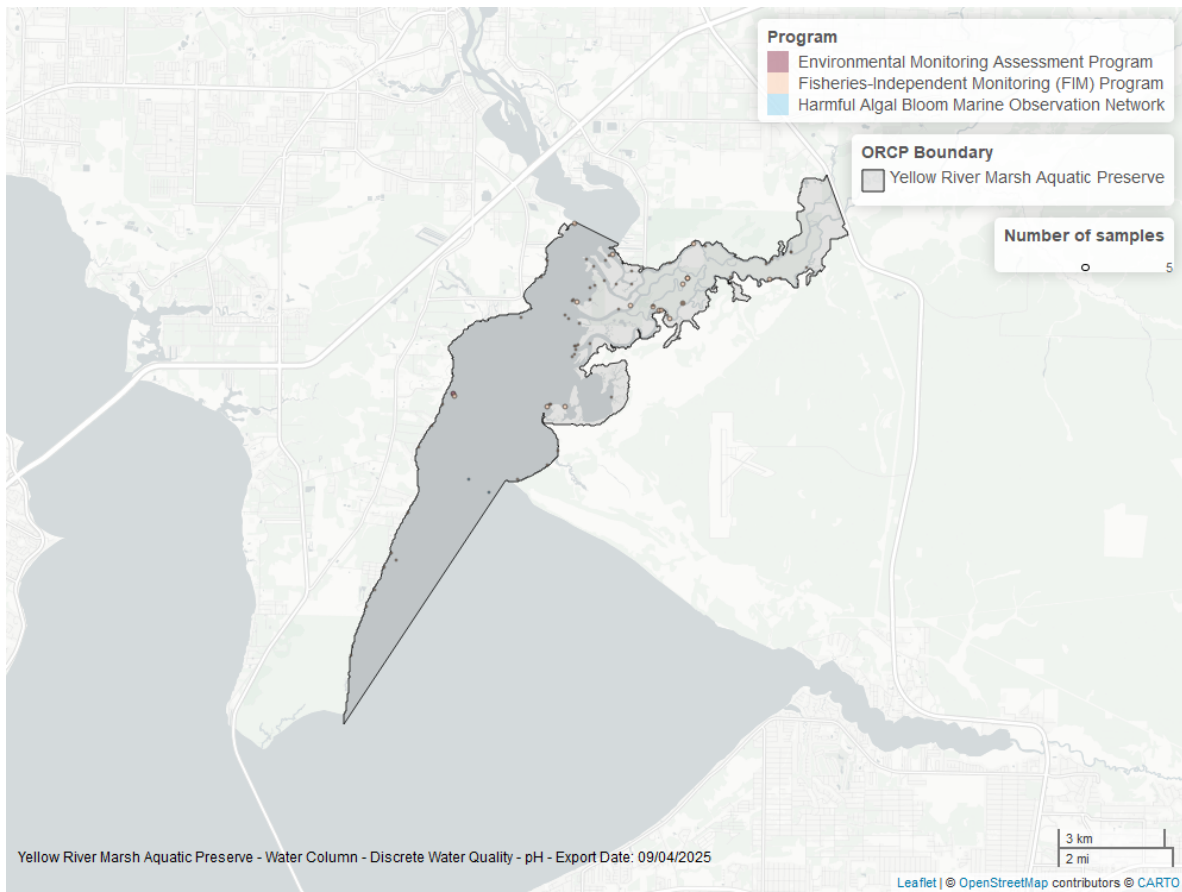


Figure 22: Map showing location of discrete water quality sampling locations within the boundaries of *Yellow River Marsh Aquatic Preserve*. The bubble size on the maps above reflect the amount of data available at each sampling site.

## pH - Continuous

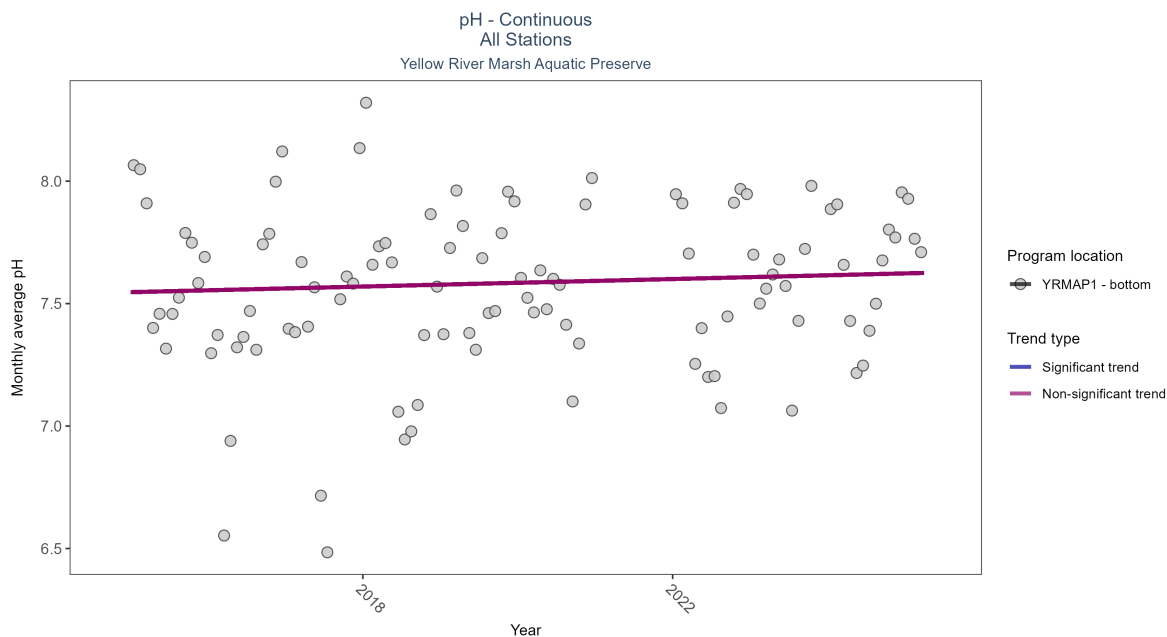


Figure 23: Scatter plot of monthly average pH over time at continuously monitored program locations. Each location is analyzed separately, with significant (blue) or non-significant (magenta) trend lines shown for time series that included five or more years of observations.

Table 12: Seasonal Kendall-Tau Results - pH

| Program Location | Statistical Trend    | Sample Count | Years with Data | Period of Record | Median Result Value | Tau  | Sen Intercept | Sen Slope | P      |
|------------------|----------------------|--------------|-----------------|------------------|---------------------|------|---------------|-----------|--------|
| YRMAP1           | No significant trend | 282641       | 10              | 2015 - 2025      | 7.6                 | 0.09 | 7.55          | 0.01      | 0.2568 |

No detectable change in monthly average pH was observed at one location.

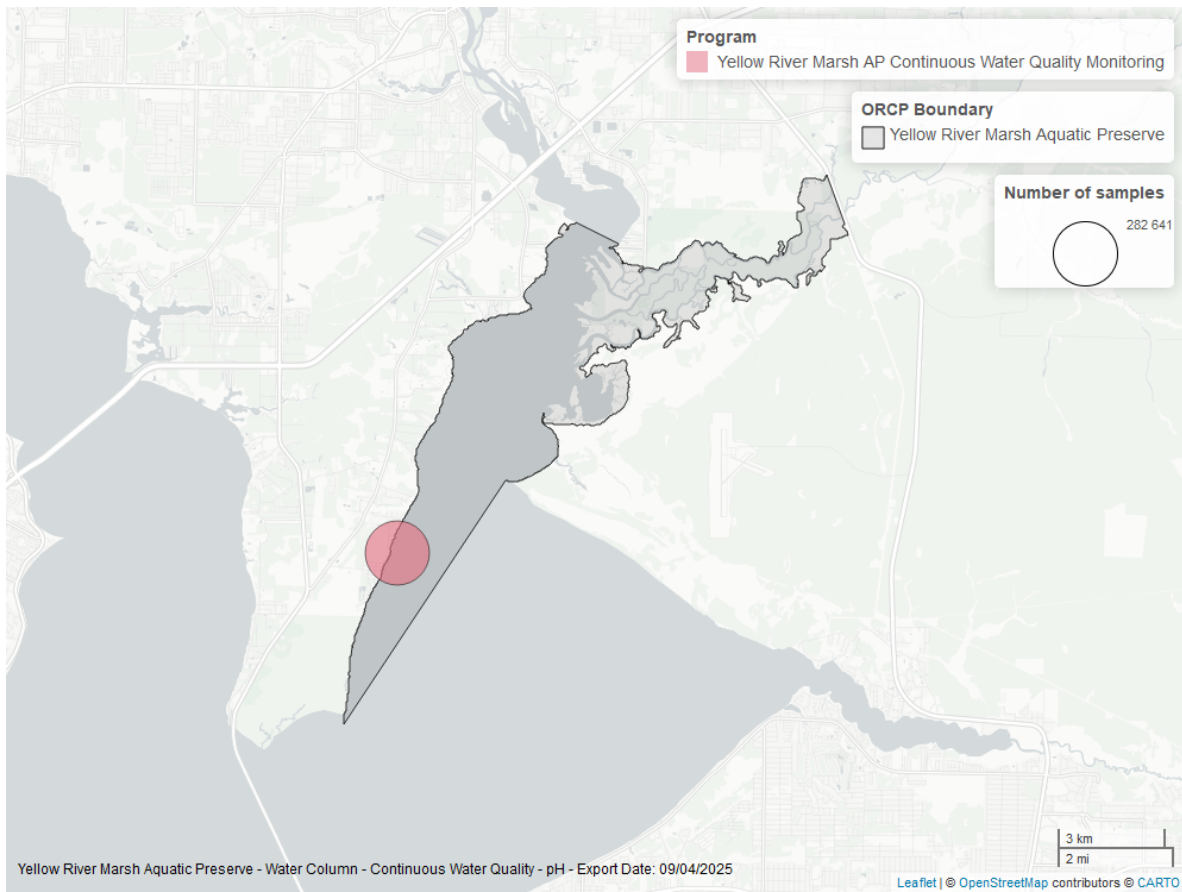


Figure 24: Map showing location of pH continuous water quality sampling locations within the boundaries of *Yellow River Marsh Aquatic Preserve*. The bubble size on the maps above reflect the amount of data available at each sampling site.

## Water Clarity

### Turbidity - Discrete

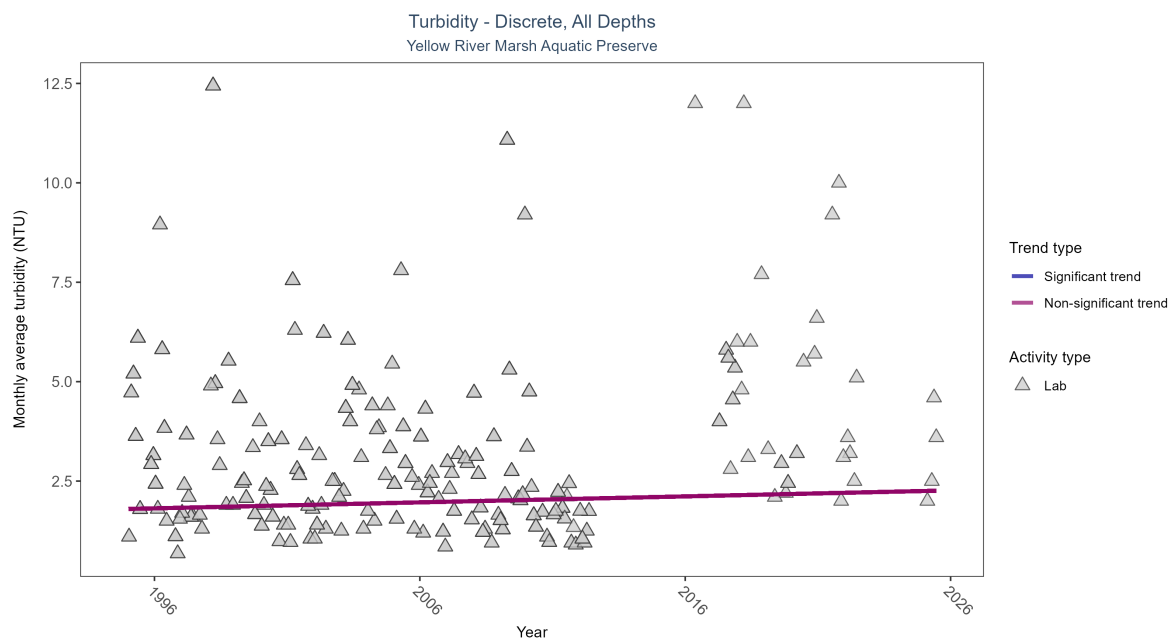


Figure 25: Scatter plot of monthly average turbidity over time. If the time series included ten or more years of discrete observations, a significant (blue) or non-significant (magenta) trend line is also shown. Only turbidity values measured in the laboratory (triangles) are included in the plot.

Table 13: Seasonal Kendall-Tau Results for - Turbidity

| Activity Type | Statistical Trend    | Sample Count | Years with Data | Period of Record | Median Result Value | Tau     | Sen Intercept | Sen Slope | P      |
|---------------|----------------------|--------------|-----------------|------------------|---------------------|---------|---------------|-----------|--------|
| Lab           | No significant trend | 593          | 26              | 1995 - 2025      | 2.5                 | 0.08445 | 1.79891       | 0.01504   | 0.3945 |

Turbidity showed no detectable trend between 1995 and 2025.

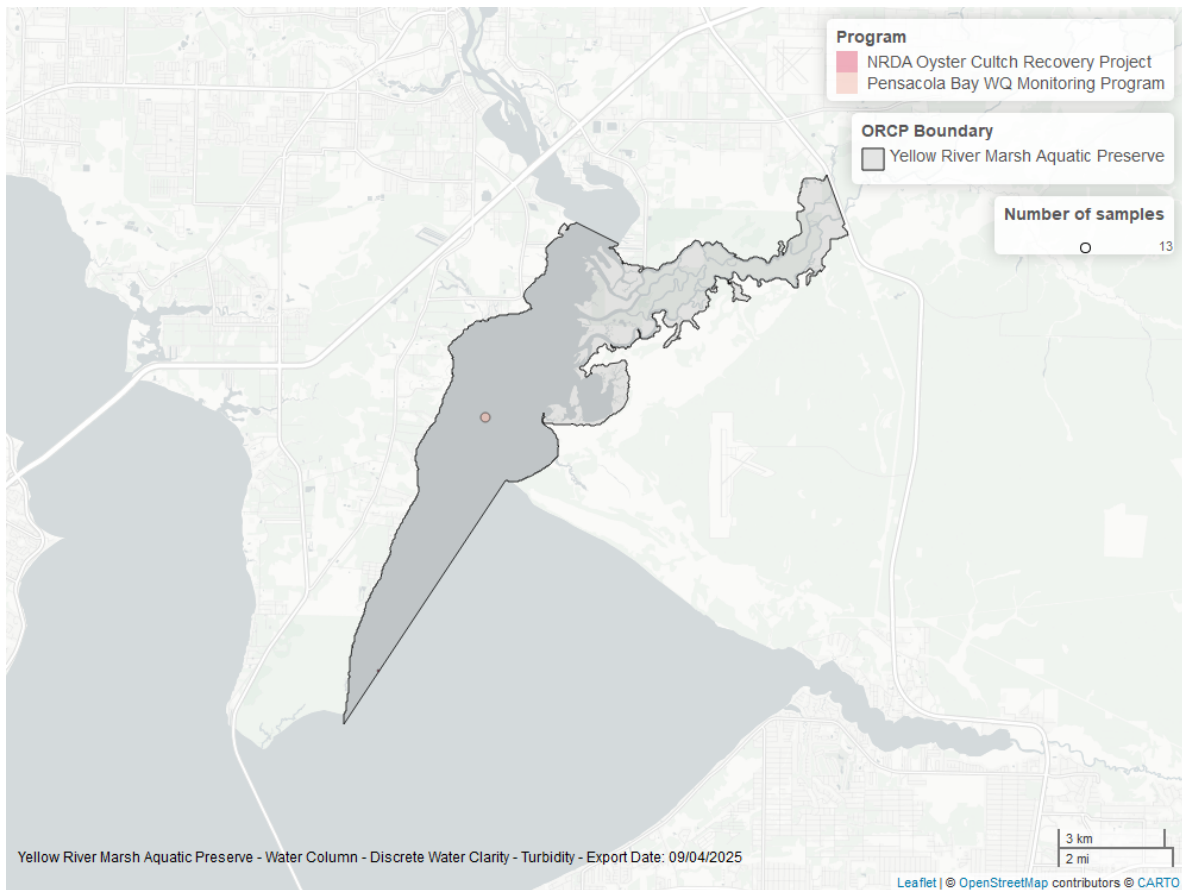


Figure 26: Map showing location of discrete water quality sampling locations within the boundaries of *Yellow River Marsh Aquatic Preserve*. The bubble size on the maps above reflect the amount of data available at each sampling site.

## Turbidity - Continuous

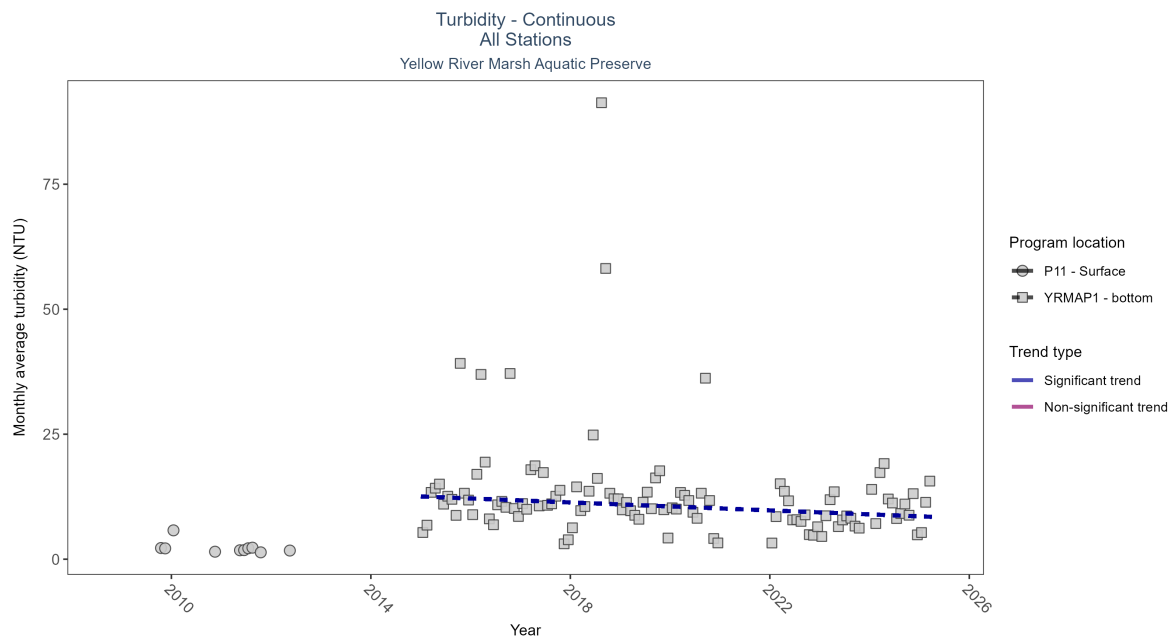


Figure 27: Scatter plot of monthly average turbidity over time at continuously monitored program locations. Each location is analyzed separately, with significant (blue) or non-significant (magenta) trend lines shown for time series that included five or more years of observations.

Table 14: Seasonal Kendall-Tau Results - Turbidity

| Program Location | Statistical Trend                    | Sample Count | Years with Data | Period of Record | Median Result Value | Tau   | Sen Intercept | Sen Slope | P      |
|------------------|--------------------------------------|--------------|-----------------|------------------|---------------------|-------|---------------|-----------|--------|
| YRMAP1           | Significantly decreasing trend       | 296386       | 10              | 2015 - 2025      | 6                   | -0.22 | 12.55         | -0.4      | 0.0056 |
| P11              | Insufficient data to calculate trend | 37           | 4               | 2009 - 2012      | 2                   | -     | -             | -         | -      |

At one program location, monthly average turbidity decreased by 0.40 NTU per year. There was insufficient data to fit a model for one location.

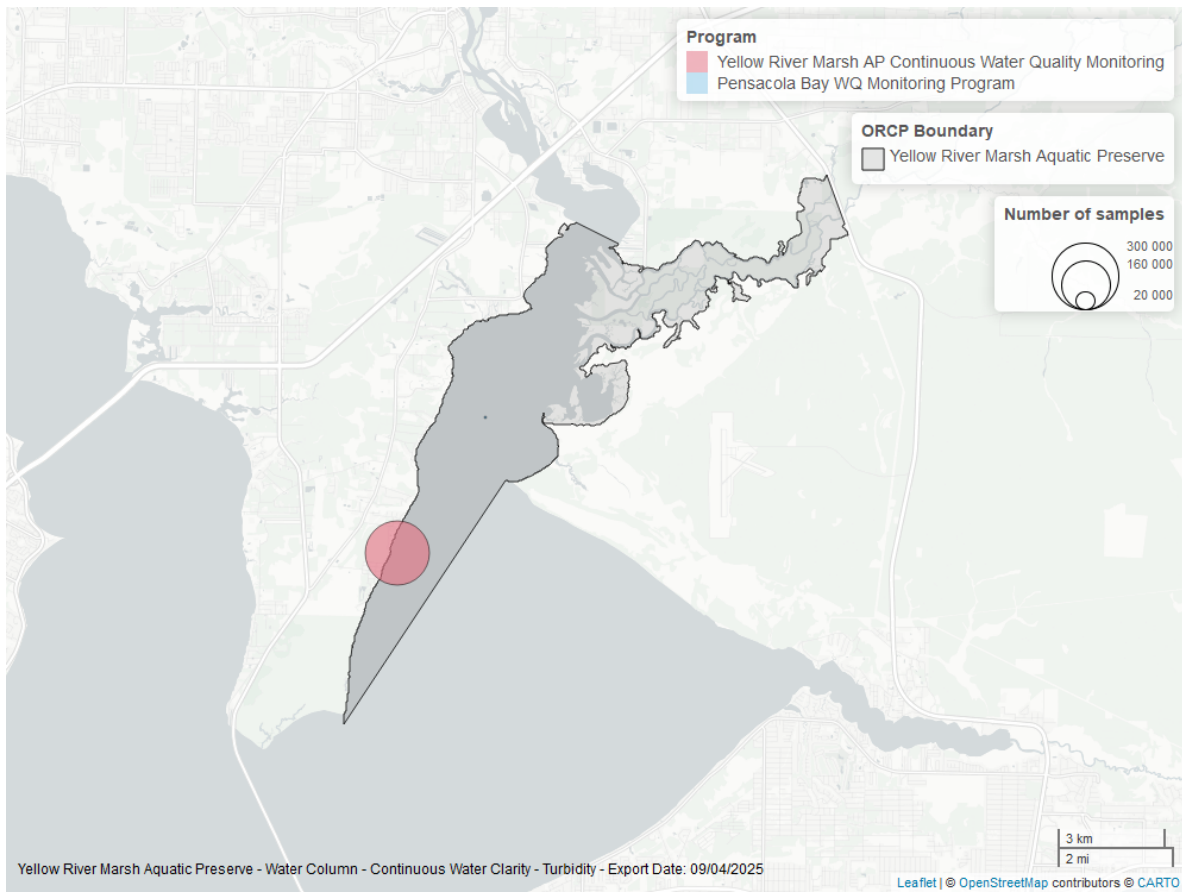


Figure 28: Map showing location of turbidity continuous water quality sampling locations within the boundaries of *Yellow River Marsh Aquatic Preserve*. The bubble size on the maps above reflect the amount of data available at each sampling site.

## Total Suspended Solids - Discrete

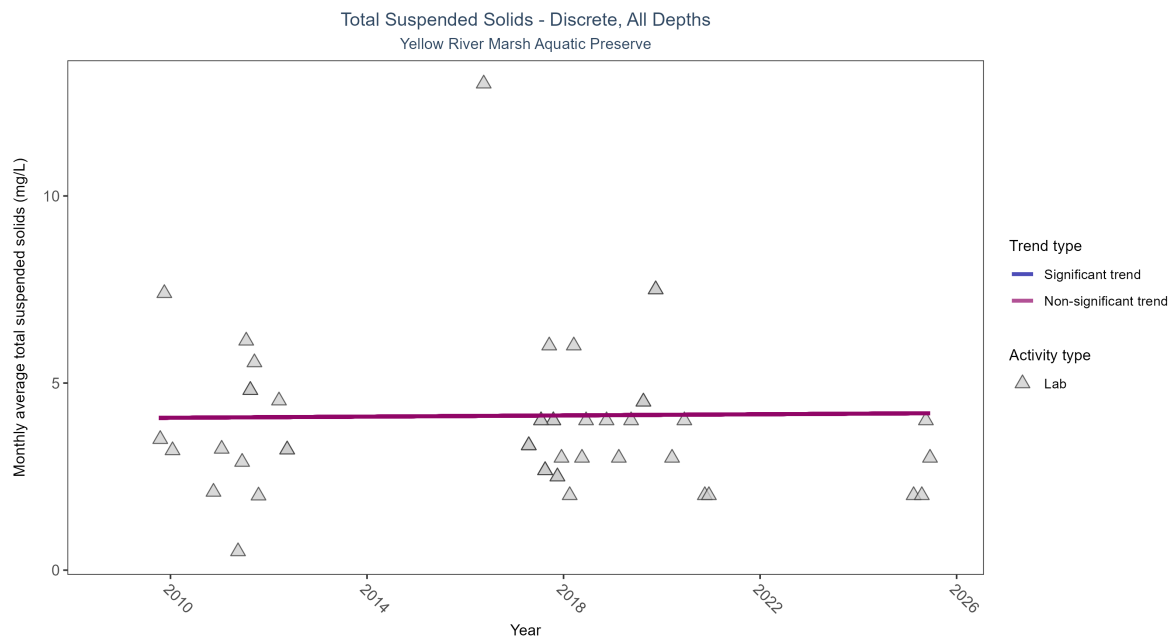


Figure 29: Scatter plot of monthly average total suspended solids (TSS) over time. If the time series included ten or more years of discrete observations, a significant (blue) or non-significant (magenta) trend line is also shown. Only TSS values obtained from laboratory analyses (triangles) are included in the plot.

Table 15: Seasonal Kendall-Tau Results for - Total Suspended Solids

| Activity Type | Statistical Trend    | Sample Count | Years with Data | Period of Record | Median Result Value | Tau      | Sen Intercept | Sen Slope | P      |
|---------------|----------------------|--------------|-----------------|------------------|---------------------|----------|---------------|-----------|--------|
| Lab           | No significant trend | 49           | 10              | 2009 - 2025      | 3.24                | -0.00877 | 4.06369       | 0.00786   | 0.7404 |

Total suspended solids showed no detectable trend between 2009 and 2025.

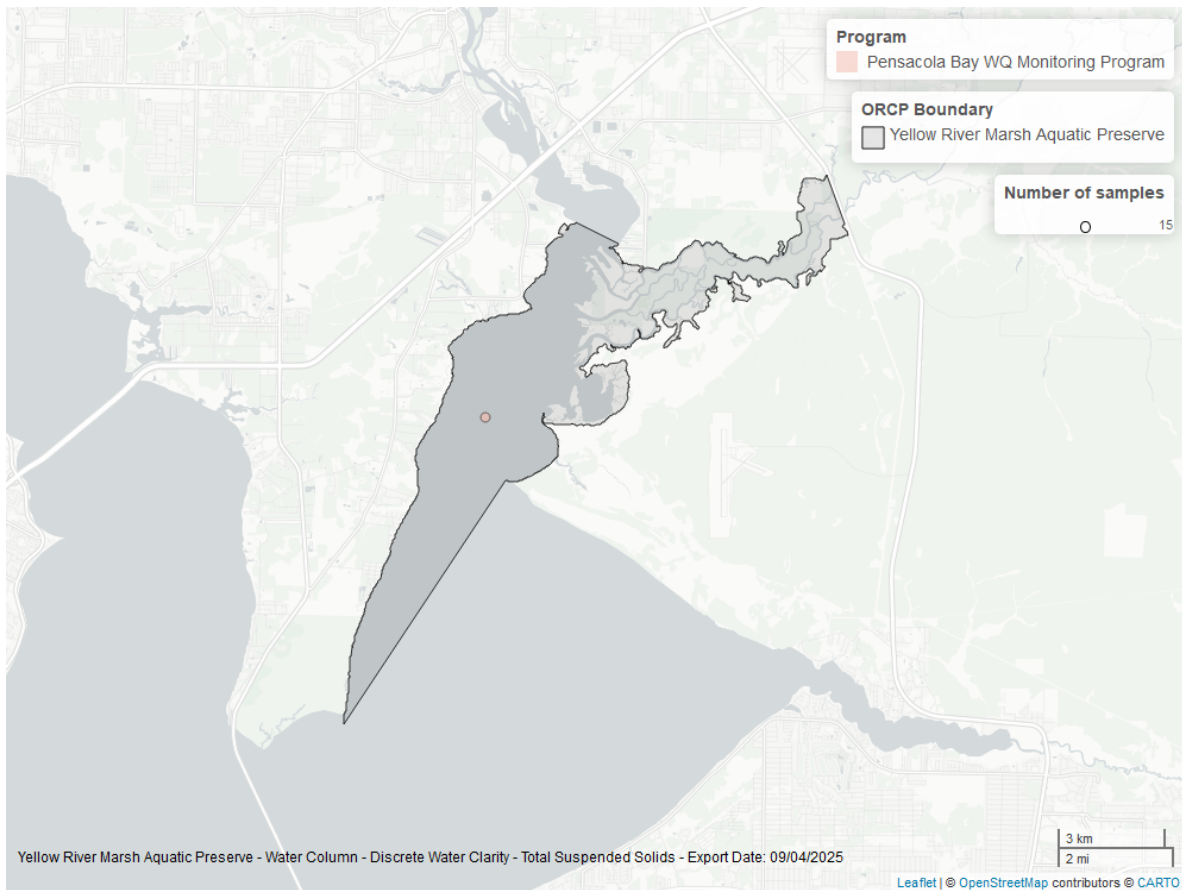


Figure 30: Map showing location of discrete water quality sampling locations within the boundaries of *Yellow River Marsh Aquatic Preserve*. The bubble size on the maps above reflect the amount of data available at each sampling site.

## Chlorophyll a, Uncorrected for Pheophytin - Discrete

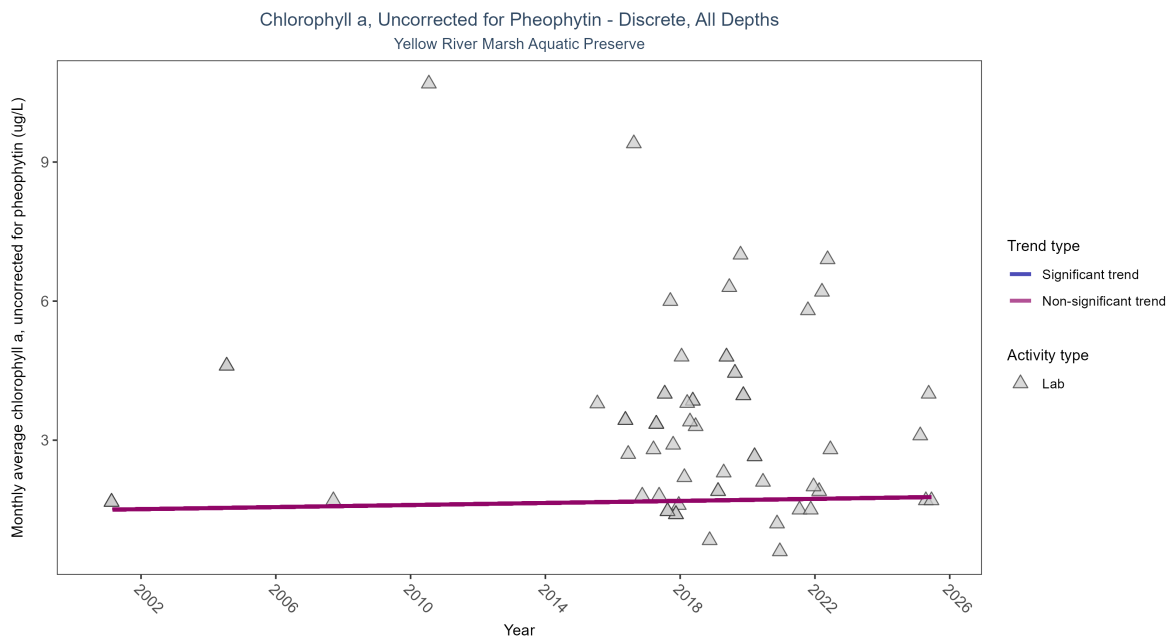


Figure 31: Scatter plot of monthly average levels of chlorophyll a, uncorrected for pheophytin, over time. If the time series included ten or more years of discrete observations, a significant (blue) or non-significant (magenta) trend line is also shown. Only laboratory-analyzed chlorophyll a (triangles) is included in the plot.

Table 16: Seasonal Kendall-Tau Results for - Chlorophyll a, Uncorrected for Pheophytin

| Activity Type | Statistical Trend    | Sample Count | Years with Data | Period of Record | Median Result Value | Tau     | Sen Intercept | Sen Slope | P      |
|---------------|----------------------|--------------|-----------------|------------------|---------------------|---------|---------------|-----------|--------|
| Lab           | No significant trend | 68           | 13              | 2001 - 2025      | 2.8                 | 0.05035 | 1.50098       | 0.01111   | 0.9342 |

Chlorophyll a, uncorrected for pheophytin, showed no detectable trend between 2001 and 2025.

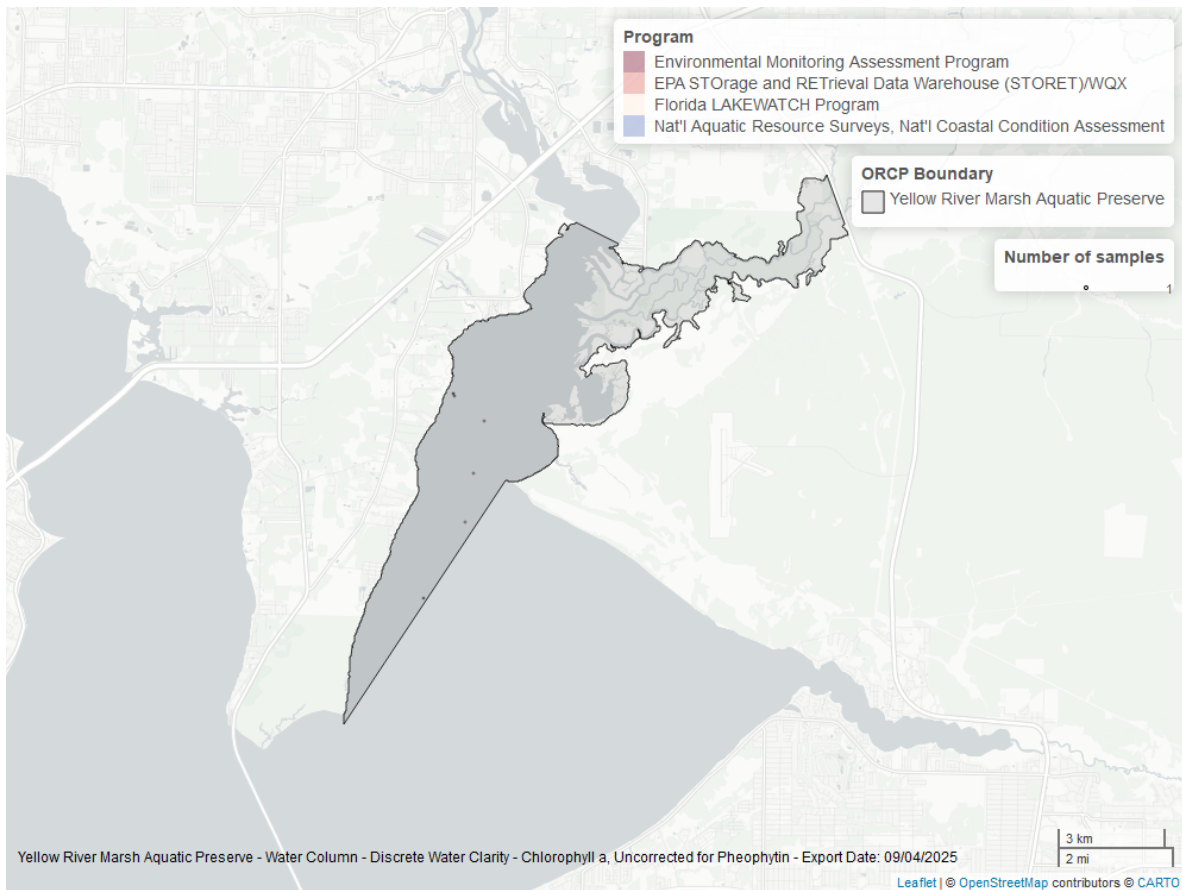


Figure 32: Map showing location of discrete water quality sampling locations within the boundaries of *Yellow River Marsh Aquatic Preserve*. The bubble size on the maps above reflect the amount of data available at each sampling site.

## Chlorophyll a, Corrected for Pheophytin - Discrete

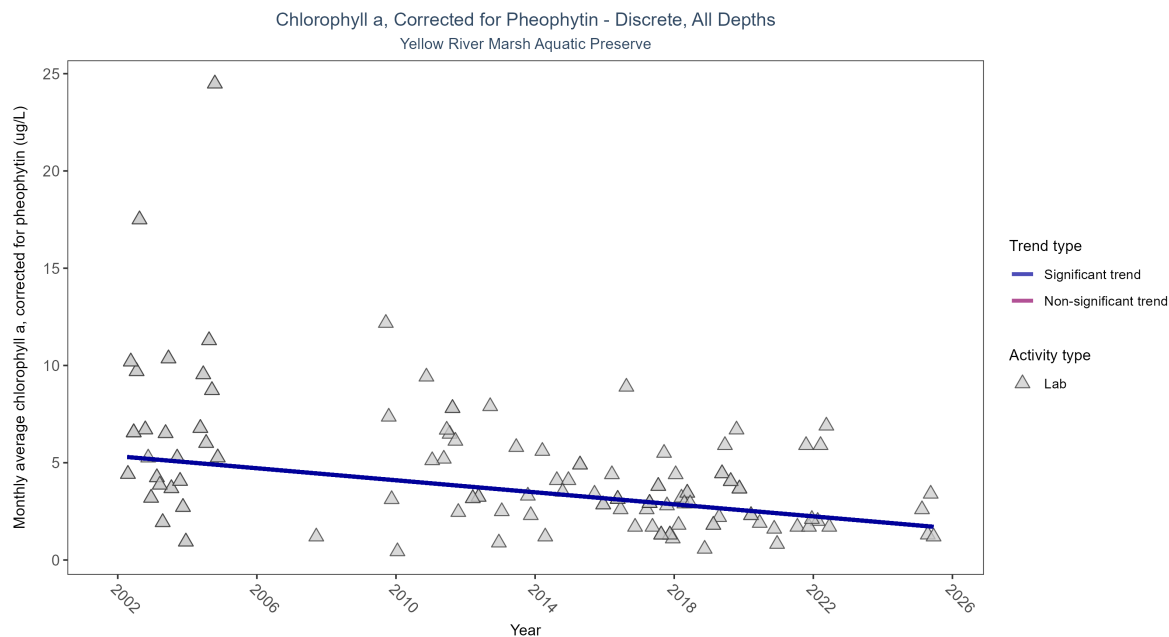


Figure 33: Scatter plot of monthly average levels of chlorophyll a, corrected for pheophytin, over time. If the time series included ten or more years of discrete observations, a significant (blue) or non-significant (magenta) trend line is also shown. Only laboratory-analyzed chlorophyll a (triangles) is included in the plot.

Table 17: Seasonal Kendall-Tau Results for - Chlorophyll a, Corrected for Pheophytin

| Activity Type | Statistical Trend              | Sample Count | Years with Data | Period of Record | Median Result Value | Tau      | Sen Intercept | Sen Slope | P |
|---------------|--------------------------------|--------------|-----------------|------------------|---------------------|----------|---------------|-----------|---|
| Lab           | Significantly decreasing trend | 146          | 19              | 2002 - 2025      | 3.60685             | -0.31104 | 5.33533       | -0.15458  | 0 |

Monthly average chlorophyll a, corrected for pheophytin, decreased by 0.15  $\mu\text{g/L}$  per year, indicating an increase in water clarity.

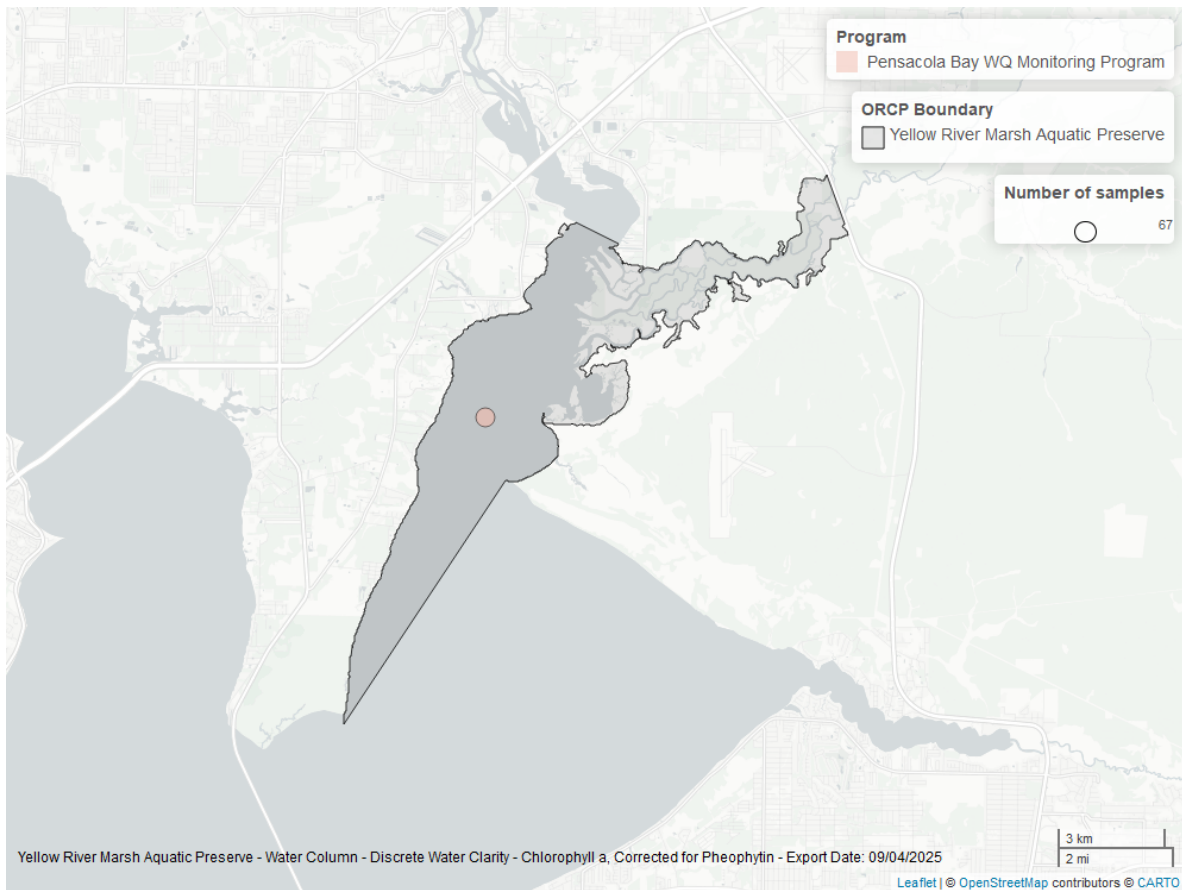


Figure 34: Map showing location of discrete water quality sampling locations within the boundaries of *Yellow River Marsh Aquatic Preserve*. The bubble size on the maps above reflect the amount of data available at each sampling site.

## Secchi Depth - Discrete

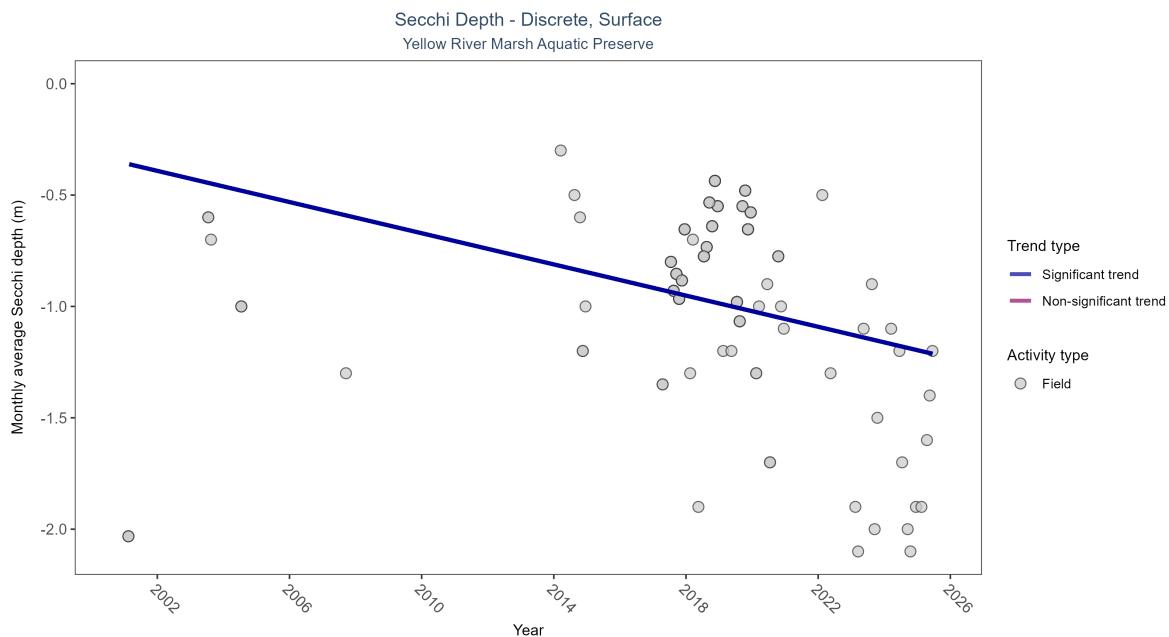


Figure 35: Scatter plot of monthly average Secchi depth over time. If the time series included ten or more years of discrete observations, a significant (blue) or non-significant (magenta) trend line is also shown. Secchi depth is only measured in the field (circles).

Table 18: Seasonal Kendall-Tau Results for - Secchi Depth

| Activity Type | Statistical Trend              | Sample Count | Years with Data | Period of Record | Median Result Value | Tau      | Sen Intercept | Sen Slope | P      |
|---------------|--------------------------------|--------------|-----------------|------------------|---------------------|----------|---------------|-----------|--------|
| Field         | Significantly decreasing trend | 242          | 14              | 2001 - 2025      | -0.8                | -0.32413 | -0.35633      | -0.035    | 0.0081 |

Monthly average Secchi depth became deeper by 0.04 m per year, indicating an increase in water clarity.

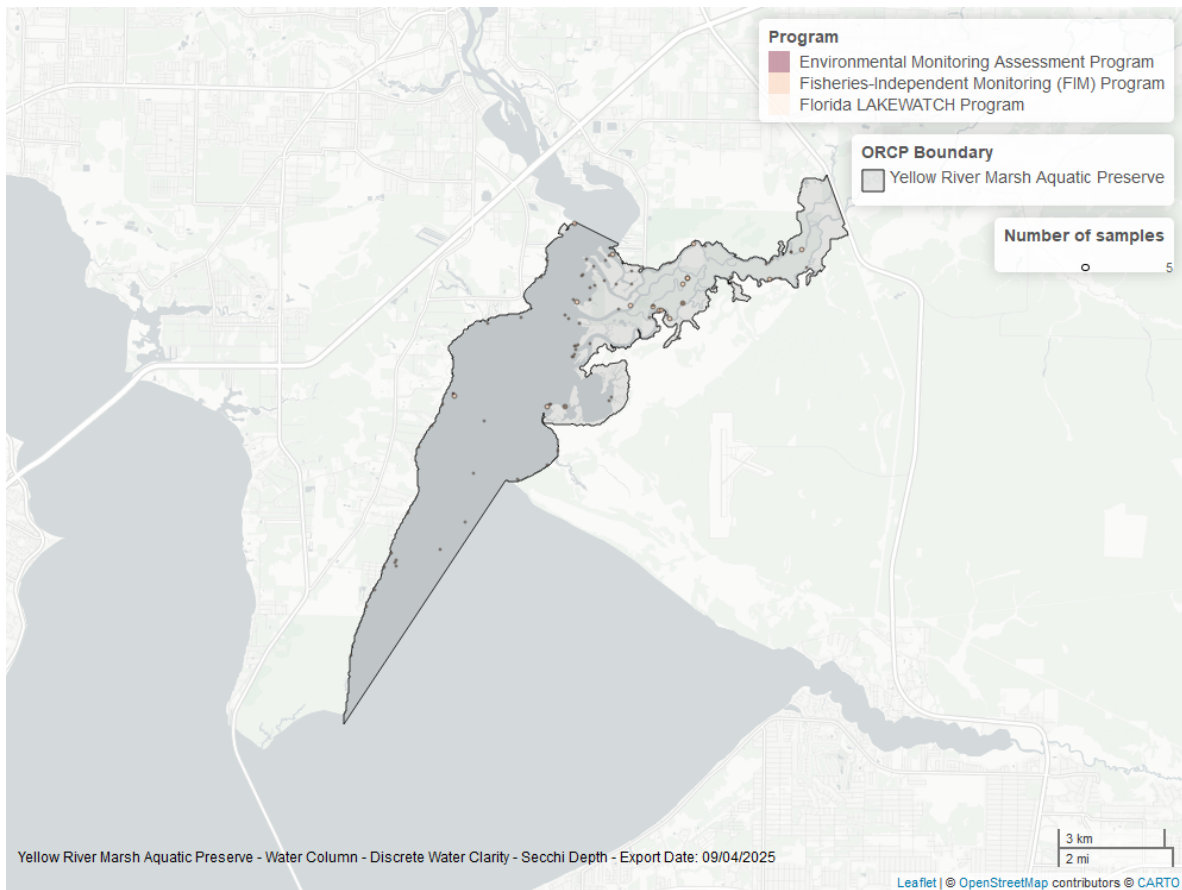


Figure 36: Map showing location of discrete water quality sampling locations within the boundaries of *Yellow River Marsh Aquatic Preserve*. The bubble size on the maps above reflect the amount of data available at each sampling site.

## Colored Dissolved Organic Matter - Discrete

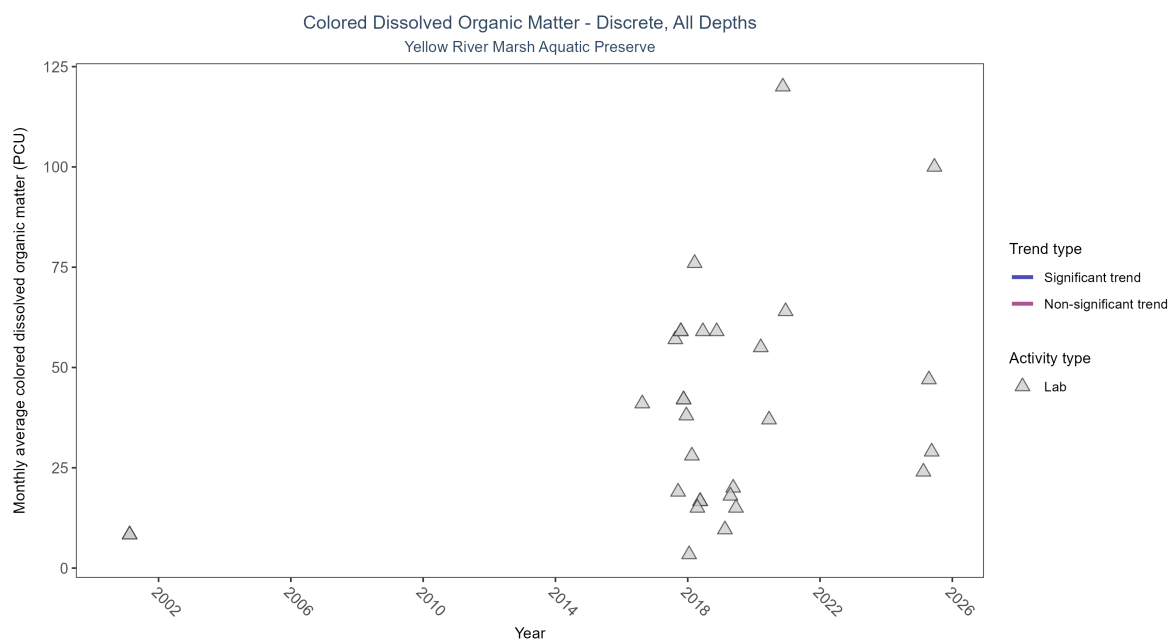


Figure 37: Scatter plot of monthly average colored dissolved organic matter (CDOM) over time. If the time series included ten or more years of discrete observations, a significant (blue) or non-significant (magenta) trend line is also shown. Only laboratory-analyzed CDOM (triangles) is included in the plot.

Table 19: Seasonal Kendall-Tau Results for - Colored Dissolved Organic Matter

| Activity Type | Statistical Trend                    | Sample Count | Years with Data | Period of Record | Median Result Value | Tau | Sen Intercept | Sen Slope | P |
|---------------|--------------------------------------|--------------|-----------------|------------------|---------------------|-----|---------------|-----------|---|
| Lab           | Insufficient data to calculate trend | 31           | 7               | 2001 - 2025      | 28                  | -   | -             | -         | - |

There was insufficient data to fit a model for colored dissolved organic matter.

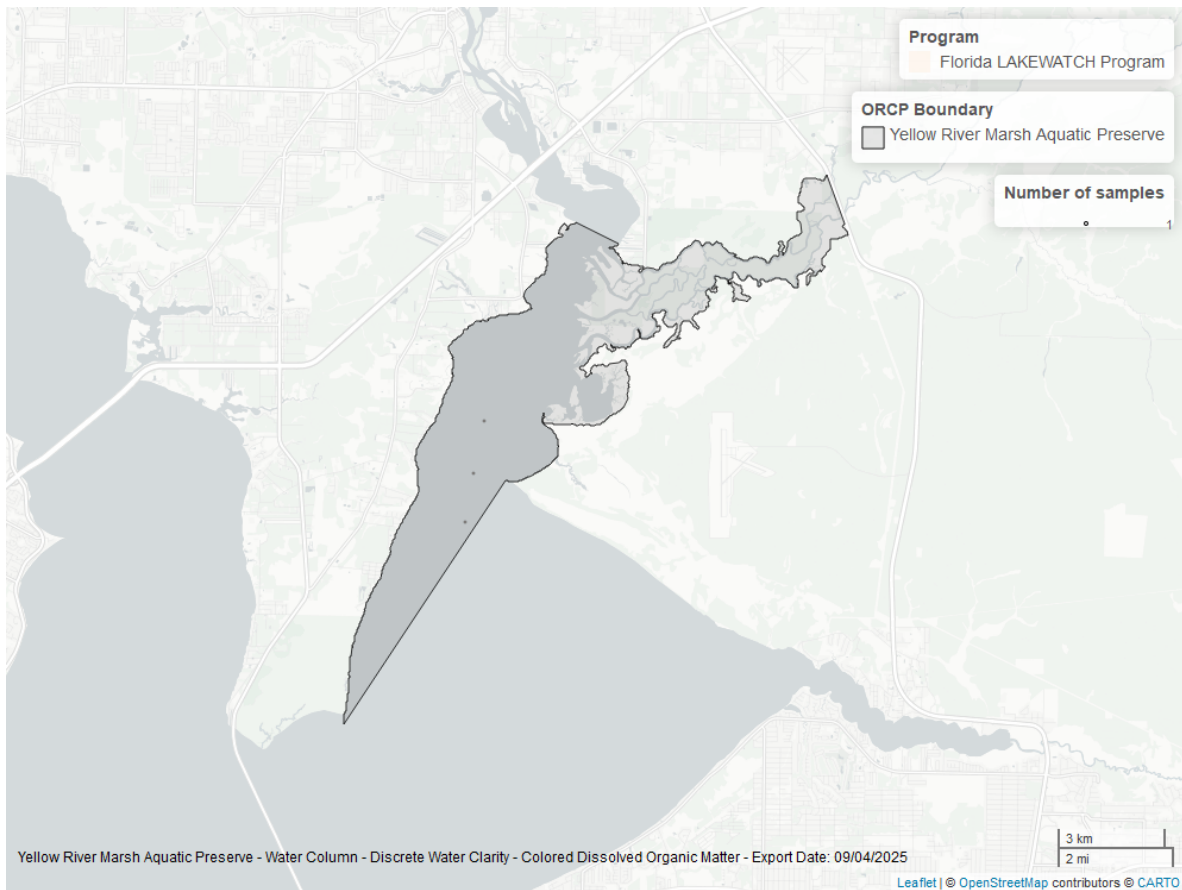


Figure 38: Map showing location of discrete water quality sampling locations within the boundaries of *Yellow River Marsh Aquatic Preserve*. The bubble size on the maps above reflect the amount of data available at each sampling site.